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ABSTRACT

These classroom guides for the daily CNN (Cable News Network) Newsroom broadcasts for the month of July provide program rundowns, suggestions for class activities and discussion, student handouts, and a list of related news terms. Topics covered by the guides include: (1) Yasser Arafat and online projects (July 1); (2) Yasser Arafat, athletes as role models, Haitian refugees, civil protest, phone cards, President Clinton's visit to the Baltic States, robot road test, American driving habits, "Tree Dimensional" art, and media guide to "Moon Shot" (July 5-8); (3) death of North Korean President Kim Il Sung, space trivia, Haitian expulsion of international observers, big cats sanctuary, Taslima Nasrin, a shrine to the harmonica, U.S. money makeover, flood environments, World Cup, edible insects, North Korea, Rwanda, and Mark Twain's butler (July 11-15); (4) comet collision with Jupiter, U.S. space program, Rwanda, moon exploration, cartooning, Freedom Schools, National Air and Space Museum, Apollo astronauts, and Rwandan relief efforts (Jul 18-22); (5) Rwandan refugees, juvenile crime, flying car, Israel and Jordan peace agreement, art theft, women and combat, Teach for America, marketing the ostrich, Cuban Missile Crisis tapes, ankle injuries, terrorism, Major League baseball strike, and Dali's paintings (July 25-29). (JLB)

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******   ***     ***     *                    Friday July 1, 1994
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*       *    *  *    *  *
**********     ***     *** NEWSROOM _____________________________
*****************************************************************
*    DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATION OF "GETTYSBURG" ON TNT.    *
*           Both Parts I and II will air on July Fourth.          *
*           Consult your local listings for exact time.           *
*****************************************************************
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Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	After decades of exile, PLO leader Yasser Arafat returns to Gaza.	5:00
HEADLINES	THE VENEZUELAN GOVERNMENT TAKES CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY'S BANKING SYSTEM.	:30
THIS WEEK	This week CNN Newsroom took you to Haiti, reported on President Clinton's White House reshuffle and examined gay pride.	2:50
TAKING CARE OF BUSINESS	Pearl Jam and ticket vendor Ticketmaster are at odds over concert ticket prices.	:45
NEWSQUOTE	"Absence of occupation is not rest, a mind quite vacant is a mind distressed." William Cowper, English Poet (1731-1800)	:20
EDITOR'S DESK	Some people look forward to retirement while others just can't stop working.	2:35
DID YOU KNOW?	A second has been added to Universal Time.	:30
LOOKING AHEAD	Next Week: Decline of CIVILization.	:45
CLOSE		1:00

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: EDITOR'S DESK: STILL WORKING
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: ON-LINE RESEARCH

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** PLEASE NOTE: There will be no CNN NEWSROOM broadcast and no CYBERSUMMER GUIDE on Monday, July 4th. CNN NEWSROOM and the GUIDE will return on Tuesday, July 5th. HAVE A HAPPY AND SAFE FOURTH OF JULY! **

FORUM

TOP STORY - ARAFAT RETURNS

- Who is Yasser Arafat? Why is his return to the Gaza Strip today of such significance?
- In what way could it be argued that Mr. Arafat will face his toughest challenge from his own people? What is the difference between what is "expected" of him and the "rhetoric of revolution?"
- What does the term "accountability" mean? Why do citizens hold their leaders accountable for the successes and failures of their governments? Can you think of any examples of accountability that you have witnessed or read about in your local, state or national government? Explain.

THIS WEEK: GAY PRIDE, WHITE HOUSE "MUSICAL CHAIRS," HAITI

- Why did gay activists hold international marches and activities this week? What event were they commemorating? Why?
- What changes did U.S. Pres. Clinton make in his cabinet? What two policy areas is he trying to strengthen by making these changes? Do you think this action will help him? Why/Why not?
- Explain some of the reasons why more people are fleeing from the island nation of Haiti. How has the U.S. responded?

ACTIVITIES

A CHANGING IMAGE

Search available media resources to find out how Yasser Arafat's image in the world community has changed over the past several years. How was he perceived originally by Israel and the West? What factors led to a gradual change in this perception? Do all Israelis believe that Mr. Arafat is a "changed man"? Search for evidence that illustrates how their feelings about him are influencing Israeli politics.

NEWS VIEWS

Using a tape recorder, interview your family and friends to get their opinions on the different stories that made this week's news. Familiarize yourself with the stories in advance so that you can ask serious, meaningful questions.

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THIS TUESDAY'S CYBERFORUM QUESTION: Is it important to have "good manners"? In your view, do people need to be courteous? Let us know by joining us on AMERICA ONLINE this Tuesday at 3:00 p.m.

----------KEYWORDS----------

PLO Yasser Arafat Gaza Strip cabinet exodus retirement

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What images or words come to mind when you think of the old people whom you know? How are the people shown in the video like your older relatives? How are they different? Writing poems is good way to answer these questions and can be shared with all of the family.

Read, analyze and illustrate the poetry examples below. Write and illustrate a poem of your own using one of these forms or create your own poetry form and style.

Youth
Fresh, unsophisticated
Demanding, changing, bursting
Enthusiasm, energy - wisdom, calmness
Relaxing, appreciating, explaining
Familiar, trusted
Age

The old man is resting
Eyes dry, past all weeping.
The day lying heavy on his frail bones.
But in his waking
Are the many wonderful yesterdays
All for my taking.

The old are our living security blankets
Folded around us with a social warmth
caring understanding
forgiving loving
Keeping our spirits safe when the world turns dark and angry

Now use this space to compose your own poem.

Share your poetry with your family. Using your best handwriting and quality paper, create a copy to give to the person about whom you wrote.
Adapted from: READ Vol. 37, No.12 Feb. 19 1988, Field Publications

CYBERSUMMER: ON-LINE PROJECTS

Throughout Cybersummer the Guide will present several on-line projects in which you can participate. These are designed to help you learn how to navigate along the "Information Superhighway." You will need to use your on-line resources to complete these activities.

In keeping with our Forum discussion topic and all the news about smoking of late, our first on-line scavenger hunt will focus on tobacco and the tobacco industry.

FIRST, you will be searching for information on the history of tobacco: What is its history? How has tobacco contributed to the economic and political forces that have shaped history? Search your on-line resources to find out more about tobacco's role in world history. If you are using America Online, a good start might be to type the keyword COMPTON'S to access the on-line encyclopedia. Once there, select "Search encyclopedia articles," then type in the word "tobacco." Download the articles you think will help you.

SECOND, you will be hunting for evidence of a "tobacco culture" around the world: How does tobacco affect modern economies? How do different societies view smoking? Since these are present-day concerns, you will need to look at recent on-line resources. If you are using America Online, type the KEYWORD "NEWSSTAND" to give you a list of magazines. Select one of the publications, then select either the current issue or "past issues." In the next search screen, type in "tobacco industry." Scan and download the appropriate articles.

With the information you have gathered, choose one of the following activities to complete:

1. Create a reference book on tobacco that will help you to write a paper or report on tobacco in the future.
2. Citing information from your resources, write a letter to the editor of your local newspaper expressing your views on smoking and the tobacco industry.
3. Determine how U.S. colonial history might be different had tobacco never been discovered and grown for profit. Locate a U.S. History text and discuss with others how the chapter on colonization might read differently had tobacco not been a factor.

DON'T FORGET our CYBERFORUM on-line discussions on America Online every Tuesday and Thursday from 3:00 - 4:00 p.m. Eastern Time!

Tuesday, July 5, 1994

NEWSROOM

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* Join us for a CYBERFORUM, this Tuesday from 3:00-4:00 pm (ET) *
* on AMERICA ONLINE. See page 2 for the Forum Question of the *
* Week and more information on how to make your views known. *
****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:40
TOP STORY	PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat visits the city of Jericho in the next stage of his historic return to the Middle East.	3:15
HEADLINES	WILDFIRES RAGE THROUGH THE U.S. SOUTHWEST; COLUMBIAN SOCCER STAR ANDRES ESCOBAR IS LAID TO REST; KIGALI, RWANDA, FALLS TO TUTSI REBEL FORCES; PRESIDENT CLINTON PREPARES TO LEAVE FOR EUROPE AND A G7 SUMMIT.	1:15
INTERNATIONAL DESK	Decline of CIVILization Part I - The U.S. Does the decline in civility among athletes mirror a similar decline in society?	7:40
WORLD CUP	CNNI sports commentator Mark Stanley updates the results from the World Cup quarterfinals.	1:15
CLOSE		:55

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION, PT. I
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: CIVILITY SURVEY

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****
* To join in the AMERICA ONLINE CYBERFORUM type in the KEYWORD: *
* CNN NEWSROOM, click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE icon and *
* select "Enter the Studio." This Week's FORUM QUESTION: *
* Is it important to have good manners? *
* In your view, is there a need to be courteous? Why? Why not? *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY - ARAFAT RETURNS TO JERICHO

- What response has greeted Mr. Arafat's tour of the new Palestinian territories? How are both Israelis and Palestinians divided over the price that has been paid by citizens of both nations in the creation of the Palestinian State?.
- Why is the city of Jericho included with the Gaza Strip as part of the new Palestinian State? What other countries in the world possess territories that are geographically divided? What difficulties does this discontinuity present for the establishment of a new government and infrastructure, such as that under implementation in the Middle East?

INTERNATIONAL DESK: DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION (PART I)

Do you agree/disagree with the statement that behavior in sports mirrors that of society? To what extent are sports heros role models for the rest of us? Should an athlete's abilities--and the rewards accompanying them--carry the responsibility to be an appropriate leader for those fans who wish to emulate them? To what extent is becoming a good role model part and parcel of the "job" of athlete?

ACTIVITIES

INTERNATIONAL DESK: DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION (PART I)

- Who are your favorite sports stars? Rate each professional sport that is familiar to you on a basis of the civility shown by participants toward one another (1 = rudest, 10 = most civil). Examine your list. To what extent is the level of civility shown in a sport part of the thrill and visceral appeal of the game for you? Why?
- Create a written, pictorial or video profile of your favorite local sports team. You may wish to pick a professional team and use news media for sources, or select an amateur team from a sports club/school and create your own profile from scratch. Who are the team's "heroes"? How does their status affect how the team is perceived in the community? How can your profile best illustrate that perception?

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

self rule Abu Amal vicious cycle civility role models

INTERNATIONAL DESK:
CYBERSUMMER: DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION, PT. I

BEFORE VIEWING: How would you describe athletes you know or have seen who excel at their sports? What personality traits or characteristics do you think an athlete must have in order to be a "good" athlete? In your opinion, is it possible to be a "good" athlete and a "good" person at the same time? Explain.

AFTER VIEWING: According to the video, how have sports changed since the days of Lou Gehrig? Do you agree with this assessment? Why/Why not?

CONSIDER the following quotes from the video. Briefly note what you think each one means and whether you think it applies to sports in the U.S. today.

"When the great scorer comes to mark against your name, he writes not whether you won or lost, but how you played the game."

"Winning isn't everything, it's the only thing."

"In your face!"

"Sports mirror society."

"Regardless of what happens, we love you. We care about you."

"To be a man you must be able to meet with triumph and disaster and treat those two imposters just the same."

DISCUSS your interpretations of these quotes with your family and friends. Rank these quotes from the one you believe MOST applies to sports today to that which you think applies LEAST. Explain the rationale for your ranking.

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CYBERSUMMER: CIVILITY SURVEY

This week, CNN NEWSROOM presents THE DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION, a 4-part series on how human beings treat each other in our society. We'd like to know what you think about civility. Please take a few minutes to give your honest responses to each of the questions below.

1. Is it important to be polite? Why/Why not?

2. Do you think that most people with whom you come in contact are courteous? If they are not, does this upset you? Explain.

3. What kinds of behavior annoy you? Anger you?

4. How do you respond when you are treated rudely? Do you think your response is appropriate? Explain.

5. In your opinion, what can people do as a "first step" toward respect for all individuals?

6. What kinds of things (symbols, ceremonies, titles, etc.) deserve respect, in your opinion? Why? Why might some people disagree with you?

You may mail your response to:

CNN NEWSROOM CYBERFORUM
One CNN Center
Box 105366
Atlanta, GA 30348-5366
-OR-
JOIN our CYBERFORUM discussion on this topic LIVE today at 3:00 pm Eastern Time on America Online. See Page 2 for details.

Wednesday, July 6, 1994

NEWSROOM

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* Join us for a CYBERFORUM, this Thursday from 3:00-4:00 p.m. (ET) *
* on AMERICA ONLINE. See page 2 for the Forum discussion ideas. *
****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	U.S. immigration and repatriation policies regarding Haitian refugees have become a controversial international issue.	3:30
HEADLINES	PALESTINIANS WELCOME PLO CHAIRMAN YASSER ARAFAT TO JERICHO.	:30
BUSINESS DESK	Phone Card collectors will pay considerable sums for a collectable card worth only one dollar in phone time.	2:30
DEFINITION	civility - politeness, especially in a merely formal way. Webster's New World Dictionary Third College Edition	:20
DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION	(Part II) Are civil rights, civil disobedience and civility concepts in conflict?	6:45
CLOSE		:30

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: BUSINESS DESK:
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION, PT. II

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* To join in the AMERICA ONLINE CYBERFORUM type in the KEYWORD: *
* CNN NEWSROOM, click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE icon and *
* select "Enter the Studio." Thursday's topics include: *
* Do you agree or disagree with current U.S. immigration policies *
* for Haitians fleeing their country? How does the return of *
* Yasser Arafat to Palestine impact prospects for a lasting peace? *
* On a lighter note, Who will win the World Cup? *

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FORUM

TOP STORY: HAITI / U.S.

What is political asylum? Under what conditions are Haitian refugees currently granted access to the U.S.? Why has the U.S. government pursued a policy of interdiction of Haitian boat people, preventing their landfall on U.S. soil? Do you AGREE/DISAGREE with those who charge that current U.S. policies treat Haitians as second class people? Explain your answer.

DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION (PART II)

What do you consider are appropriate forms of civil protest? To what extent should the views of a minority, no matter how extreme, be allowed free expression? To what purpose can civility be put to make a point in a protest over an issue?

ACTIVITIES

TOP STORY: HAITI / U.S. Under what conditions should a non-citizen be granted access to the U.S.? Contact your local Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) office and investigate current guidelines and conditions whereby an immigrant is allowed entry into the country. If you were a non-citizen seeking permanent entry into the U.S. for the first time, what would you have to do to be able to satisfy INS requirements?

EXTENSION I: Pick an area of the world where you would like to travel. Using travel agents or guides or embassy and consulate staffs as resources, find out entry and residence requirements for each country in your chosen area. Compare these requirements to those of the U.S. Are U.S. requirements more strict, less strict or on a par with your chosen countries? Why?

EXTENSION II: Should countries within a specific region seek to have common immigration policies? Why/Why not? Given your research, to what common immigration policies do you think all countries should or could agree? How would the implementation of consistent international immigration policies influence the development of situations such as the one in Haiti?

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

Act Up political asylum defacto government civil disobedience question authority instrument of suppression respect refugee

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BUSINESS DESK:
CYBERSUMMER: PHONE CARD FRENZY

In today's BUSINESS DESK, we learn that collecting phone cards is a craze that is beginning to take hold in the United States.

BEFORE VIEWING: Are you a collector? If so, describe your collection. How did you become interested in collecting? Do you ever compare collections with other people who have interests similar to yours? What kind of information do you learn from other collectors?

AFTER VIEWING: What are phone cards? In what ways are they "valuable"? Describe some of the phone cards in the video. Do all phone cards increase in value? Explain.

ACTIVITY

SURVEY your family and friends to find out what they collect and why. Below, list some of the kinds of collections they have.

CHOOSE any 3 individuals you surveyed above and ask them if they feel their collections are "valuable" and, if so, to whom.

Based on what you have seen in the video and what you have learned from your interviews, how would you define "value" from a collector's perspective? How does your definition differ from the ideas that usually come to mind when you think of economic "value"?

CYBERSUMMER: DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION, PT. II

"Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for redress of grievances." ---THE FIRST AMENDMENT to the CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

Are First Amendment freedoms relative or absolute?

Use on-line resources or any other media sources to locate information about activists who have used civil disobedience to promote their causes at any time in U.S. history. What did each group do to make its views known? Organize your information below:

ACTIVIST GROUP	DESCRIBE THE GROUP'S ACTIONS

What limits, if any, were imposed on any of these groups? Do you AGREE or DISAGREE with limitations on political activism? Explain.

Read the text of the First Amendment at the top of this page. How does it apply to the actions of the groups you researched? Do you think that the framers of the Constitution intended for the First Amendment freedoms to be absolute, that is, without restrictions? Write a letter to the editor of your local newspaper expressing your views on civil disobedience and the First Amendment.

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******   ***     ***     *                    Thursday, July 7, 1994
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**********     ***     *** NEWSROOM ----------------------------
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* DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATIONS OF "GETTYSBURG" ON TNT. *
* Parts I and II air on July 9 and again on July 24. *
* Part I airs July 18, Part II July 19. *
* Consult your local listings for exact time. *
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Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:40
TOP STORY	U.S. President Clinton visits the Baltic States on his historic trip.	3:35
HEADLINES	FIREFIGHTERS KILLED IN COLORADO BLAZE...	:20
DECLINE OF DESK	(PART III) Is politics becoming a dirtier business?	6:45
NEWSDATE	On this date...July 7, 1954...	:20
SCIENCE DESK	A robot may have test-driven your new car.	2:30
CLOSE		:30

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: SCIENCE DESK: ROBOT ROAD TEST
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION: POLITICAL HARDBALL

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* DON'T FORGET TO JOIN OUR CYBERFORUM discussion LIVE, on *
* AMERICA ONLINE TODAY from 3:00-4:00 pm ET. This week *
* we'll be asking you: Do you agree or disagree with current *
* U.S. immigration policies for Haitians fleeing their country? *
* How does the return of Yasser Arafat to Palestine affect *
* prospects for a lasting peace? Who will win the World Cup? *
* TO JOIN THE CYBERFORUM type in the KEYWORD: CNN NEWSROOM, *
* click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE icon and select *
* ENTER THE STUDIO. *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY - CLINTON VISITS BALTIC STATES

- Why is U.S. Pres. Clinton in Europe this week? What was the purpose of his stop in the Baltic States?
- What nations are included among the Baltic States? From what country did they recently achieve independence? How did this country acquire the Baltic States?
- In what way is Mr. Clinton's visit to the Baltic States historic? What sensitive issues did he address here? How were his comments received? Why?
- What will the U.S. be doing to help ease the withdrawal of Russian troops from the Baltic States? Do you agree with this U.S. support? Why/Why not?

DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION - PART III

- According to the video, what evidence is there to indicate that American politics is becoming a "dirtier" business?
- What are "negative ads"? Do you think they work? Explain. According to the political experts in the video, what will it take to reverse this negative trend?

ACTIVITIES

G-7 BACKGROUND

Search on-line and other resources to learn more about the G-7. What is the purpose of this organization? Who belongs to it? Discuss why you think these particular nations hold economic summits and what, if anything, they accomplish.

POST COLD-WAR BLUES

How has the end of the Cold War created new challenges for both the former USSR and the U.S.? Search resources for evidence of economic and political change as a result of the end of the Cold War. Draw a political cartoon that illustrates your view of the new problems created by the end of the Cold War.

----------KEYWORDS----------

Latvia Lithuania Estonia negative ads notorious sleazy issues

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CYBERSUMMER: SCIENCE DESK: ROBOT ROAD TEST

FORUM

- What advantages are there to having robots rather than humans test drive a new car? In what types of situations would human test responses be preferable?
- Why is it important to reduce the amount of development and testing time for new cars? How does the robot system give Chrysler engineers an advantage in their testing program? What applications might their robots have for future roads and cars?

ACTIVITY

If you were to create a test facility for a new car designed specifically for travel in your area, what types of roads and surface conditions would you include in your test?

a. Gather and examine a map of your area. What typical roads and road conditions exist in and around your neighborhood?

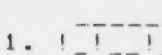
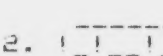
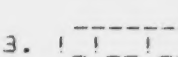
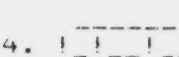
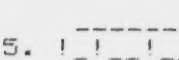
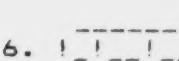
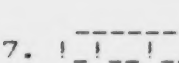
b. Use local traffic radio and media sources to determine how much local traffic uses highways, B roads, neighborhood cut-throughs, etc. Examine the conditions of these roads either by interviewing family drivers or by driving with a relative on prospective "test" routes.

c. Copy your final test route to scale on the grid below. Label each stretch of road carefully with route names, type of road, condition and construction details, etc. Mark the location of your home as a reference point.

How could a regular, production model car be modified to best suit the driving conditions in your area?

CYBERSUMMER: DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION
POLITICAL HARDBALL

While viewing this segment pick 7 political topics/issues cited that you find most interesting. Describe each one in the space provided below, e.g., The Gennifer Flowers Affair, Negative Ads (be specific as to the topic). Examine each of your choices. Then color in each "Mudometer" to the extent that you believe the issue or topic lacks the appropriateness and civility due to those who govern or seek to govern. A full "mudometer" means you think the topic is totally inappropriate; an empty "mudometer" means the opposite.

	MUDOMETER	DESCRIPTION
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		

Look at your list. What 2 topics/issues did you pick as LEAST appropriate? Why? To what extent can or should political issues be separated from political personalities? Is the personal character of a politician an appropriate issue in a political forum? Explain.

Friday, July 8, 1994

NEWSROOM

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* DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATIONS OF "GETTYSBURG" ON TNT. *
* Parts I and II air on July 9 and again on July 24. *
* Part I airs July 18, Part II on July 19. *
* Consult your local listings for exact time. *

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Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:40
TOP STORY/ THIS WEEK	Panama changes its policy of accepting Haitian refugees. CNN NEWSROOM examines this and other TOP STORIES from this week.	3:00
HEADLINES	SHUTTLE COLUMBIA SCHEDULED FOR LIFTOFF...	:20
DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION	(PART IV) Rudeness behind the wheel: It's enough to drive people crazy.	7:45
NEWSQUOTE	"Illusions are art, for the feeling person, and it is by art that we live, if we do." ---Elizabeth Bowen, Irish Author.	:20
EDITOR'S DESK	For this artist, the message is "tree-dimensional."	2:10
CLOSE		:25

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: EDITOR'S DESK: TREE-DIMENSIONAL
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: VIEWING GUIDE: MOON SHOT

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****
JOIN US Tuesday on AMERICA ONLINE to discuss some money matters. In keeping with the Economic Summit theme this week, we want to hear your responses to these questions: What factors influence how much money you can earn over the summer? How does the state of the U.S. economy affect your earning power? What can your area's political representatives do to help boost your earning power?
****

FORUM

TOP STORY / THIS WEEK

- Why has Panamanian President Guillermo Endara changed his mind about accepting Haitian refugees into his country? How has the Clinton Administration reacted?
- In what way was PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat's return to the Gaza Strip this week an historic event?
- Why is U.S. President Clinton in Europe this week? What is the G-7? What is the topic of their summit?
- Describe the stark contrast in weather conditions this week in the western and eastern states of the U.S.

DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION (PART IV)

Based on the video and your own experience, how would you describe the driving habits of most Americans? What kinds of problems could some of these habits cause?

ACTIVITIES

THIS WEEK

If you were the producer of a television weekly news review, what stories would you present and how would you present them? Search on-line resources and refer to the video to help you select several significant news items from this week. Create a "rundown" for a 30-minute news program by writing down the stories you will feature and how much time you will devote to each. Which stories will receive the most "air time" on your program? In your opinion, why are these stories significant?

DECLINE OF CIVILIZATION / ROAD RUDENESS

Survey the extent of "road rudeness" in your area. The next time you are a passenger in a car on an interstate highway or major road, note the number of times people appear to drive without consideration for others and specify what they are doing. By the same token, note acts of courtesy by other drivers that you encounter on your trip. Evaluate your road survey with licensed drivers in your family. What does it say about the driving public? Discuss what measures could be taken to improve both safety and courtesy on the road.

----------KEYWORDS----------

safe haven Guillermo Endara illegal lane change atrium abstract

CYBERSUMMER: EDITOR'S DESK: TREE DIMENSIONAL

FORUM

What do you think was Claude Bouche's intention in creating "Tree Dimensional"? How is Mr. Bouche's work a metaphorical "forest" of ideas? How do you think he planned and designed his creation?

ACTIVITY

On the grid below draw or paint a detailed picture of a specific object or living thing. Your drawing can be of a part or of the whole object but some important or signifying element of your picture must appear in each square.

a. Cut out each square and, using either a photocopier or a pentogram, make enlargements or reductions of each square so that each picture segment is a life-size representation of the object you have drawn.
b. Add as much detail as you can to each individual square then "reassemble" your redrawn picture in any order.
c. What factors most contribute to the identification of your original object? Consider color, shape, position, etc.
d. Repeat this procedure using each individual square as your original object.
e. Continue repeating this procedure until each square becomes an abstraction of your original.
f. Reassemble your last set of squares to their original positions and examine your final picture. To what extent has each part of the original picture become a whole picture in and of itself? What contribution does each part make to the whole?

CYBERSUMMER: FAMILY VIEWING GUIDE: MOON SHOT

Twenty-five years ago the whole world watched as 3 men went to the moon. In an instant our concept of the universe was turned upside down, our potential as a species infinitely expanded. When the men returned, we called them heroes. They toured the world. They changed our lives.

MOON SHOT is a 4-hour special about the astronauts of the Apollo moon mission. While their deeds were heroic, their actions and feelings were decidedly human.

We've heard so much about the "right stuff," but now we'll discover the "wrong stuff." The astronauts--John Glenn, Alan Shepard, Gordon Cooper, Wally Schirra, Scott Carpenter and the late Deke Slayton--relive the behind-the-scenes experiences that never made front page news. They will share their intimate memories of their years in the space program and, through their very special perspective, we'll remember the journey into space with new significance for America and the world.

MOON SHOT is a production of Varied Directions and TBS Productions. This TBS Original Production is exclusive to TBS.

Here is a broadcast schedule for MOON SHOT on TBS. All times shown are Eastern Time. Check your local listings.

FIRST BROADCAST:		
Part I	Monday, July 11, 1994	8:05 pm - 10:05 pm
Part II	Wednesday, July 13, 1994	8:05 pm - 10:05 pm
SECOND BROADCAST:		
Part I	Monday, July 11, 1994	10:05 pm - 12:05 am
Part II	Wednesday, July 13, 1994	10:05 pm - 12:05 am
THIRD BROADCAST:		
Parts I & II	Saturday, July 16, 1994	8:05 pm - 12:05 am
FOURTH BROADCAST:		
Parts I & II	Sunday, July 24, 1994	1:05 pm - 5:05 pm
FIFTH BROADCAST:		
Parts I & II	Tuesday, December 7, 1994	8:05 pm - 12:05 am

Monday, July 11, 1994

NEWSROOM

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DON'T MISS the TBS original production MOON SHOT.
PART I airs TONIGHT from 8:05 - 10:05 pm Eastern Time.
PART II airs WEDNESDAY from 8:05 - 10:05 pm Eastern Time.
Local times may vary, so be sure to check your local listings

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Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	Will the passing of North Korea's Kim Il Sung mean the end of the recent detente with the West?	7:45
HEADLINES	SIMPSON TO STAND TRIAL...G-7 AGREEMENT... SOUTHEAST U.S. FLOODED...SHUTTLE LIFT-OFF...	1:30
NEWSQUOTE	"There is always one moment in childhood when the door opens and lets the future in." ---Graham Greene, English Author (1904-1991)	:20
FUTURE DESK	CNN NEWSROOM takes a peek inside Disney's crystal ball...	2:45
DID YOU KNOW?	Eel and octopus are on the menu on this space shuttle flight...	:20
OUR WORLD	Vending machines make it tough to keep alcohol out of Japanese teens' hands.	2:05
CLOSE		:30

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: THE KOREAS: AT A GLANCE
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: MOON SHOT TRIVIA

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CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION July 11, 1994 (2)

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THIS WEEK your CYBERSEARCH involves a search of on-line resources to find out the political, economic and social factors contributing to Haiti's current situation. COMPILE your data to use as a reference as you follow the developments in Haiti in the news. To help others who are engaged in this data search, click on the CYBERSEARCH folder in CNN NEWSROOM on America Online and leave a message as to where you were able to find your information. You can read messages in that file also to learn about other students' resources.

****

FORUM

TOP STORY / KOREA

- What concerns have been voiced by the world community over the sudden death of Korea's Kim Il Sung?
- Describe ways Kim Il Sung was venerated by his country. Can you name other "larger-than-life" political leaders?
- What impact does a change in a country's leadership have on other nations? What other recent political transitions caused grave concern throughout the world?

FUTURE DESK: "INNOVENTIONS"

What is an exposition? Query friends/family who have ever attended an exposition for their overall impressions of the exhibits. Is this a good way to discover "new" inventions and gadgets? Why/Why not?

OUR WORLD

In your opinion, whose responsibility is it to curb drinking by minors? Why?

ACTIVITIES

KOREA

Korea's nuclear capacity and refusal to submit to U.N. inspection has caused tensions for years. Similar tensions erupted when Iraq first refused then granted inspection. Search on-line sources for information leading up to that event. Then, based on the experience with Iraq, create a decision tree outlining Korea's possible "moves" and their outcomes.

HEADLINES

Review today's HEADLINES and discuss the stories behind each. Prioritize them by listing each story in order of its importance to you. If you were a producer of a news story, would you cover all of these stories? Explain.

FUTURE DESK

Think of tools, equipment, appliances and/or gadgets you use now, then imagine other features you would like them to have to make life easier or more fun. Work with another person to brainstorm improvements or refinements, then draw a picture of or build a prototype for the "community of tomorrow."

KEYWORDS

isolation implode personality cult EPCOT juche

CYBERSUMMER: THE KOREAS: AT A GLANCE

Korea was occupied in militarized zones after World War II by the Soviet Union in the north and the United States in the south. Two separate nations were established officially in 1948--the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North) and the Republic of Korea (South).

ACTIVITY

Use on-line resources to fill in the information in the box below, comparing development of the Two Koreas.

	NORTH KOREA	SOUTH KOREA
Population		
Economy: exports: imports: industries: GNP:		
Political Allies		
Political System		

Review your information and discuss: In what ways are the 2 Koreas different? How do you think the death of Kim Il Sung will impact North Korea politically and economically? Will his death have any effect on South Korea? Explain.

Cut out your comparison chart and save it as a quick reference as you follow the news about North Korea.

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CYBERSUMMER: MOON SHOT TRIVIA

Here are some interesting facts you can share with your family and friends as you watch MOON SHOT on TBS:

There were 230 hours of broadcast coverage during the 8-day moon landing mission in July 1969. ComSatCorp. estimates television viewership at 500 million worldwide, not including China, Albania, North Korea and North Vietnam where viewing was forbidden.

In the last few minutes of Apollo 11's descent onto the moon surface, Mission Control engineers decided to ignore a computer alarm telling them to abort the landing.

In 1969, 2,000 objects were tracked in orbit by the U.S. Space Command. Now there are about 7,000 and most of them junk. Only 7% of these satellites are useful; the rest are broken pieces of old spaceships, gloves, bolts, jettisoned boosters and human waste.

About 22 pounds of lunar samples are in 46 locations around the world, in 21 U.S. states, the District of Columbia and in 9 other countries. The rest of the 842 pounds from all the moon missions are in NASA facilities.

While most of the world stood amazed at the first views of Earth in space, an irascible handful said the moon landing was faked, probably filmed in an Arizona desert. Charles K. Johnson is leader of this group, whose 3,600 members call themselves the Flat Earth Society.

The guidance computer aboard the Apollo 11 command module had a capacity of 2,000 bits of RAM, 40,000 bits of ROM, with a processing speed of 833 instructions per second. In today's world, such a computer would be considered a toy, with less power than the hand-held Nintendo GameBoy.

While Neil Armstrong and partner Buzz Aldrin took their historic first steps on the moon, the third Apollo 11 crew member, Mike Collins, circled 70 miles above the moon's surface. Collins never caught a glimpse of his colleagues as they walked on the moon.

Neil Armstrong's first footprints on the moon are probably still visible. There is no wind or water to wear them away.

----------CNN NEWSROOM: RELIABLE RESOURCES----------

Adapted from: "Journey to the Moon," THE ATLANTA JOURNAL / CONSTITUTION, July 6, 1994, pp. D8-D10.

Tuesday, July 12, 1994

NEWSROOM

DON'T MISS TODAY'S ON-LINE FORUM DISCUSSION "LIVE" ON AMERICA ONLINE. See Page 2 of this Guide for details.

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	The world community reacts to the Haitian military's expulsion of international observers.	6:00
HEADLINES	U.S. PRESIDENT CLINTON IN GERMANY...	:30
WHERE IN THE WORLD?	This nation gained its independence from Pakistan in 1971...	1:30
INTERNAT'L DESK	Thousands of Moslems in Bangladesh are calling for the death of this woman. What is her crime?	2:30
DID YOU KNOW?	A Tower Airlines jet is grounded in New York so a distraught owner can look for her missing cat.	:30
THE ECOLOGY	Big cats "born to be wild" live their second lives on this Texas sanctuary.	2:25
CLOSE		:50

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: INTERNATIONAL DESK: FEMINIST WRITER
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: THE ECOLOGY: LIONS, TIGERS, PUMAS

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**************************************************************************
*    JOIN US for a CYBERFORUM today from 3:00 - 4:00 pm E.T. on          *
*    America Online.  Our live discussion today focuses on money         *
*    matters.  We want to know:  What factors influence how much         *
*    money you earn over the summer?  How does the state of the          *
*    U.S. economy affect your earning power?  What can your              *
*    representatives do to boost your earning power?  Talk to us         *
*    on America Online by typing in KEYWORD:  CNN NEWSROOM.  Then        *
*    click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE icon and select             *
*    ENTER THE STUDIO.  We hope to hear from you today!                  *
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FORUM

TOP STORY - HAITI

- What is the OAS? Why did this organization, along with the U.N., send an international mission to Haiti? What atrocities has the mission documented? How does their expulsion deprive the world community of its "eyes and ears" in Haiti?
- How has the U.N. reacted to the Haitian military's expulsion order? Do you think a military invasion of Haiti is about to occur? Why/Why not?

THE ECOLOGY: BIG CAT HAVEN

- What is the purpose of the Exotic Feline Foundation sanctuary? What would happen to these animals if such a sanctuary did not exist for them?
- From where are most of these big cats sourced? Why have most of these animals been sent to the EFF sanctuary? Investigate the regulations governing the ownership and care of a large wild animal in your state or region. Given the rare and exotic nature of these animals, what penalties, if any, should be imposed on those who fail to properly care for, maintain and breed their animals? Explain your answer.
- Why are most of these species endangered in the wild? What do you consider to be the most important "first step" that could be taken to save one wild population of large cat species?

ACTIVITY

HAITIAN INVASION - WHAT IS YOUR VIEW?

Should the U.S. invade Haiti? Review the situation in Haiti and the options facing both the U.N. and U.S. President Clinton. Then draw a political cartoon that expresses your opinion on the military option. Send your cartoon and a letter to the editor to your local newspaper.

----------KEYWORDS----------

Duvalier Family Madeleine Albright Islam Koran feline lair

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*****  **    **    *                    Tuesday, July 12, 1994 (3)
*      * *  * *  * *
*      *   * *   * *                    INTERNATIONAL DESK:
********    **    **  CYBERSUMMER:  FEMINIST WRITER
```

BEFORE VIEWING:

What is dissension? In what different ways do religious and political groups often deal with those within their ranks who disagree with the established beliefs?

AFTER VIEWING:

Who is Taslima Nasrin? What are some of her ideas? Why are some Muslims calling for her death?

FORUM:

Discuss Ms. Nasrin's view of religion in general. How does she view the treatment of women by most religions? Do you agree or disagree with her? Why?

What is blasphemy? Why have Ms. Nasrin's views on the Koran been termed "blasphemy" by Muslim extremists?

Explain how the government of Bangladesh has been caught in the middle of this conflict. What recent action by the Parliament indicates to which side the government is leaning?

ACTIVITIES:

Search your on-line resources to learn more about the culture of Islam. What is the role of women in this culture/religion? Select any one nation where Islam is practiced by a majority of the citizens and, through your resources, find out what religious codes govern the actions and behavior of women in that society. Write a brief essay comparing life for a woman under Islam with life for a woman living in a society without an state-sponsored religion (for example, the United States.)

Find other examples of dissension, religious or political, in different cultures/governments/religions throughout history. Discuss how each movement was received by the established authorities. Does the threat of expulsion or death usually silence dissenters? Explain.

Can freedom of expression and state-sponsored religion exist successfully in the same place? How would you respond to this question? Search your resources to find countries that have "national" religions and determine the extent of individual liberty in each. Based on what you have learned, predict what you think will happen to Taslima Nasrin and her writings. Discuss how you think the situation will be resolved.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

CYBERSUMMER: LIONS AND TIGERS AND PUMAS, OH MY!

What breeds of exotic cats did you identify in the video? How many individuals of each species could you identify? What kind of habitats are necessary for the survival of large cat species? Look at the list of large cats below. As you watch the video, tally the types and numbers of each species in the Column #1. Research the ranges of habitats and diets of each species or group of species. Use the rest of the chart below to record your results.

SPECIES / #	HABITAT(S)	DIET(S)
LIONS		
TIGERS		
PANTHERS		
LEOPARDS		
CHEETAHS		
SMALLER CATS (PUMAS, LYNX WILDCAT ETC.)		

CHALLENGE:
If you were to begin a hospice for a population such as this on a 20-acre lot, how could you use this information to maximize the use of your land and create the best environment possible for your population? Use a local map to find a suitable tract of land for your Big Cat Haven and discuss with your friends or family what it would take to convert your chosen site into a viable cat park.

Date: Wed, 7 Sep 94 11:23:35 -0400
From: Janet LaFrance <janet@ericir.syr.edu>
Subject: Jul 13 Classroom guide

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******   ***     ***     *                  Wednesday, July 13, 1994
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**********     ***     *** NEWSROOM _____________________________
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* DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATIONS OF "MOON SHOT" ON TBS. *
* Both Parts I and II will air on July 16 and again on July 24. *
* Consult your local listings for exact times. *
****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	Earlier this century, the U.S. military invaded and occupied Haiti. Is history about to repeat itself?	5:45
HEADLINES	DEVASTATING FLOODING IN GEORGIA...GERMAN TROOPS TO ASSIST U.N....ANIMALS IN SPACE...	1:00
BUSINESS DESK	Enter a store that is a shrine to the harmonica.	3:05
DID YOU KNOW?	A British study has found a correlation between body size and income.	:30
OUR WORLD	Gobowen Station is likely the only train station in the world run by teenage girls.	2:55
CLOSE		1:00

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: BUSINESS DESK: HARPING ON HARMONICAS
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: HAITI: SHOW OF FORCE?

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* Talk to us LIVE on America Online TOMORROW from 3:00 - 4:00 pm *
* Eastern Time. We'd like to hear your views on any of the *
* following topics: the upcoming O.J. Simpson trial, a possible *
* U.S. invasion of Haiti and the predicted "comet crash" into *
* the planet Jupiter this weekend. To participate, go to *
* KEYWORD, type in CNN NEWSROOM, then click on the *
* CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE icon and select ENTER THE STUDIO. *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY - U.N./HAITI

- According to the video, how do the international observers feel as they leave Haiti? Have they accomplished their mission? Explain.
- How have supporters of exiled Haitian President Jean Bertrand Aristide reacted to the expulsion of U.N. observers? Do you AGREE or DISAGREE with their sentiments? Explain. Was it possible for the observers to defy the expulsion order and remain in Haiti? What prevented them from doing so?
- What signs are pointing to a possible U.S. invasion of Haiti? According to the video, why has the pressure for immediate military intervention eased somewhat in recent days?

OUR WORLD: "RAILWAY KIDS"

How did the students of Moreton Hall save their local railroad? What duties do they perform in running the rail station? What kinds of "real life" lessons are they learning in the process?

ACTIVITIES

POLL THE POLITICIANS

Review today's TOP STORY, noting the Senators' views on U.S. Haitian policy. Then contact YOUR elected Representatives to the House and Senate to find out what should be done to resolve the crisis in Haiti. If you do not know the names of your elected officials, your city or county government can refer you to the election authorities in your area and they can help you. After contacting House and Senate members by local telephone or e-mail, compile a summary of their individual responses and make these available to adult family members.

OUR WORLD: RUNNING A BUSINESS

First, get permission from the owner. Then, visit a local business to learn what it takes to operate it. Take notes on what you observe. What are the different aspects of running a business? Talk to family members and friends to find out what aspects of operation all businesses have in common.

----------KEYWORDS----------

de facto government amphibious operations harmonica profit

BUSINESS DESK

CYBERSUMMER: HARPING ON HARMONICAS

FORUM

How is The Harmonica Store unique? Why did Marv Wolf and Mickey Milgrim start this store? In your opinion, what other musical instruments, goods or services would be deserving of a retail store all their own? Why? How would such a business survive? If this were your enterprise, how would you attract a clientele and expand the business?

ACTIVITY

With what would you stock your own harmonica store? How would you determine what starting inventory to buy? Visit a local music store and find out:

a. what brands, keys and types of harmonica are popular.
b. what musical genres favor different brands or models.
c. how many of the harmonica buying public are professionals, amateurs, collectors, etc.
d. what other services can be supplied along with each harmonica sale, for example, lessons, practice books, etc.
e. what is the overall price range for harmonicas.

Imagine that you have $1,000 for inventory. Halve the prices you discovered in your research to allow for retail markup. Given what you have found out about the harmonica business, use the chart below to make out your initial harmonica order.

BRAND	TYPE	KEY	QUANTITY	BRAND	TYPE	KEY	QUANTITY

Examine your order. What other factors might affect your inventory decisions? Consider cash flow, the popularity of different musical genres or local groups, turn around time from manufacturers on orders, etc. How important is maintaining good inventory control to the success of a specialty business?

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*****  **    **    *                    Wednesday, June 13, 1994 (4)
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*      *   * *   * *                    HAITI
********    **    **  CYBERSUMMER:  SHOW OF FORCE?
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In your opinion what is the likelihood that American forces will stage an "invasion" of Haiti? What precedents in U.S. history exist for such an outcome? How has the U.S. fared when it has become internationally involved as a military power without making declarations of war?

Use on-line sources and news media to uncover incidents involving the U.S. military since 1973. Use the following guide questions to aid you in your investigation of each incident you discover.

1. Where did the military action take place?

2. What was the purpose or objective of the use of U.S. forces?

3. How long were the U.S. forces engaged?

4. What other allied forces were available as support?

5. What types of forces were employed? Think about manpower, firepower, branches of the military involved, etc.

6. Did the situation involve any threat to U.S. civilians? How?

7. How did the U.S. public, the political community and governments of other concerned nations react to the military action?

8. How was the situation resolved?

9. How effective would you rate the military action as an active party to resolving the situation?

Given what you have found out, what do you think is the likelihood that U.S. military intervention in Haiti will result in a positive outcome for the country and its people? Write a letter or e-mail your local representative expressing your views. Substantiate your argument with your research.

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******   ***     ***     *                    Thursday, July 14, 1994
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*       *    *  *    *  *
**********     ***     *** NEWSROOM _____________________________
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* Consult your local listings for exact times. *
****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	American money is about to get a makeover.	3:15
HEADLINES	CBS BOWS OUT OF QVC DEAL...HUMAN RIGHTS OBSERVERS LEAVE HAITI...CLINTON PROMISES FLOOD AID....	1:00
THE ECOLOGY: FLOOD ENVIRONMENT	Recent flooding is taking its toll on both the people and environment in South Georgia, U.S.	1:35
WORLD CUP	Italy and Brazil will meet in the finals.	:30
OUR WORLD	A recent survey of elementary school students shows they are "just saying no."	2:50
NEWSDATE	On this date...1933...1976...1978...	:30
FYI	...Here are some interesting insect facts.	:30
SCIENCE DESK	Ready for a new snack? How about crunching on some bugs?	2:40
CLOSE		1:25

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: SCIENCE DESK: EDIBLE INSECTS
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: MONEY MAKEOVER

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****
* Talk to us, LIVE on America Online TODAY *
* from 3:00 - 4:00 pm Eastern Time. We'd like to hear your views *
* on any of the following topics: The upcoming O.J. Simpson trial,*
* a possible U.S. invasion of Haiti, the predicted "comet crash" *
* into the planet Jupiter this weekend. *
* To participate go to KEYWORD, type in CNN NEWSROOM, *
* then click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE icon and select *
* ENTER THE STUDIO. *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY - U.S. MONEY MAKEOVER

Why is U.S. currency getting a "facelift" soon? How has technology made counterfeiting easier? What changes will be made on U.S. currency to combat counterfeiting?

THE ECOLOGY: FLOOD ENVIRONMENT

What weather conditions have caused massive flooding in Georgia and Alabama? How does the extent and damage caused by the flood compare to the flood last summer in the Midwest?

WORLD CUP

Who do you pick to win the World Cup final on Sunday? In your opinion, how do the two finalists, Brazil and Italy, match up? What do you think will be the lasting effects of the 1994 Tournament, if any, on the popularity of soccer in the U.S.?

ACTIVITIES

THE ECOLOGY: FLOOD ENVIRONMENT

What are the main consequences of flooding? How could you predetermine what neighborhood areas would be hit first?

a. Visit a local surveyor's office or real estate agent and find out what flood plains and wetlands areas exist in your area and how they are defined.

b. In the event that excessive rain, such as that flooding central Georgia and Alabama, came to your area, consider what you would need to do to minimize damage to your property, escape the flood or aid of those in your community who are less fortunate.

c. Devise a flood emergency plan for your family and home covering the elements mentioned in b. Post your plan in a safe, accessible place in your school or home.

OUR WORLD: YOUTH, MEDIA & DRUGS

In your opinion, do the anti-drug ads you see on television have a positive impact on most students you know? Explain. As you watch television, note the anti-drug ads that you think make an impression on young people. Discuss with your family what it is that makes those ads effective.

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

counterfeiting bureaucrat Partnership for a Drug Free America

CYBERSUMMER: SCIENCE DESK: EDIBLE INSECTS

FORUM

What do you imagine insects taste like? How might different insect diets, species, sizes, defensive powers, etc., alter how they taste? What insect products are already a part of your regular diet? If you were to add insects as a source of food to your diet, what species do you think you would prefer? Why?

Why do most insects have such a characteristic "crunch" when bitten? What might chefs do to help nullify this characteristic of insect food?

ACTIVITIES

Where in the world are insects already a staple part of the human diet? Investigate the nutrition sources and delicacies of different lands. Compile from your research a "recipe book" of ideas for insect diets from around the world.

How could insect foods overcome their image problem in the U.S. and become accepted as a regular part of a daily diet? Create an ad or slogan adapted from a currently popular food ad campaign that would: amuse and inform the public as to the benefits of eating insects and help overcome the "insect eating" stigma. SOME IDEAS: A McRoach with supersized flies; Capt. Crunch; real gummy worms; millipedes - "Let your food do the walking"; Ant-e-roni. Display your ideas in your summer school classroom or home kitchen and gather reactions to your ideas. How could you improve them and make the concept of insect food more palatable?

Using a magnifying glass and a short length of string, go on a micro hike of your back yard. Lay your string out across an interesting section of your yard. Using the magnifier, "hike" the length of the string, carefully observing everything that you see. Then:

a. Based on what you have seen in the video and on your hike, what insects do you consider most likely to be edible?
b. Collect, note and research each kind of insect you find with a view to their possible use as a food source.
c. What aspects of the insect's population, location, social organization and physical attributes would you have to consider in your decision?

EXTENSION: Using a 3X5 card, create a recipe containing traditional and insect food materials that you consider would be an attractive offering at a family meal. Make sure your recipe card gives specific directions as to quantities, preparation equipment needed, etc. Share your ideas.

CYBERSUMMER: MONEY MAKEOVER

FIND OUT MORE ABOUT U.S. CURRENCY: Use your on-line resources and examine U.S. paper money to find the answers to these questions about the current state of U.S. currency:

Whose faces are pictured on the major denominations of U.S. bills? (1s, 5s, 10s, 20s, 50s, 100s)

What buildings are depicted on each of these bills?

What denominations are most often copied by counterfeiters?

What features of present U.S. currency are designed to make counterfeiting extremely difficult?

What are some clues that a bill you have may be bogus money?

What are you supposed to do if you come across what you believe is counterfeit money? What should you NOT do?

IN TODAY'S TOP STORY SEGMENT we are told about some of the changes that will take place on U.S. bills in 1996. However, some of the changes are secret. If you could redesign a U.S. bill to prevent counterfeiting, what would you change and how would you do it? In the space below, sketch your ideas for a "bogus-proof" U.S. bill of any denomination. Compare it to existing money and share the ideas with your family and friends.

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******   ***     ***     *                    Friday, July 15, 1994
*       *  *    *  *    *
*       *   *   *   *   *
*       *    *  *    *  *
**********     ***     *** NEWSROOM _____________________________
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****
* DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATIONS OF "MOON SHOT" ON TBS. *
* Parts I and II will air on July 16 and again on July 24. *
* Consult your local listings for exact times. *
****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		1:00
TOP STORY	In spite of the threat of invasion, Haiti's military shows no signs of backing down.	4:45
TAKING CARE OF BUSINESS	Department store giants R.H. Macy and Federated have agreed to a merger.	:30
THIS WEEK	...We brought you news about North Korea, Rwanda, floods in the Southeast U.S. and the space shuttle.	4:00
LOOK AHEAD	NEXT WEEK: MAN AND THE MOON	:30
NEWSQUOTES	...from Mark Twain, American writer, journalist and humorist.	:30
EDITOR'S DESK	Connecticut recognizes the contributions of Mark Twain's butler to his stories.	2:10
CLOSE		1:35

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: THIS WEEK: YOU ARE THE EDITOR
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: THIS WEEK/MARK TWAIN: DEEP SOUTH WOODS

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FORUM

TOP STORY - HAITI

What issues have prompted the organized demonstrations in Port-au-Prince supporting the Haitian military government? Under what rights, conditions or international laws, if any, are the U.S. and other nations considering military involvement in Haiti? Given the current conditions and government in power in Haiti, would a military invasion or the arrival of an international "peace keeping" force in Haiti be considered a violation of the country's sovereignty? Why? Why not?

THIS WEEK: NORTH KOREA

Who was Kim Il Sung? Why was he so revered in North Korea? Who is his likely successor? What impact will this transition of power and leadership have on future negotiations and relations between North Korea, South Korea and the rest of the international community?

THIS WEEK: RWANDA

What can the international community do to further the cessation of reprisals from either side of the Hutu-Tutsi war in Rwanda? How might bordering countries help mediate, ameliorate and aid such international efforts?

EDITOR'S DESK: MARK TWAIN'S BUTLER

Who was Samuel Clemons? What was his relationship with George Griffin? How might Mr. Griffin have become "immortalized" through the work of "Mark Twain"? If your were to include some of the history and characteristics of a family member or friend in a story you were writing, who would you include? Why? How might including someone close to you in a story influence the way you write and how you portray your characters? How might Mr. Griffin have influenced Mr. Clemons' writings?

ACTIVITY

THIS WEEK: FLOODS

Use media sources to examine the likely weather patterns over the Southeastern U.S. for the next few weeks and predict:

a. How the weather may affect the flood damage already suffered in the region.

b. How the weather will affect efforts made by businesses and individuals to recover from the damage.

Given your predictions, when do you think this area will fully recover from the storm and subsequent flood? How have other areas recovered that were hit by disaster in recent years, for example, the California fires, Midwest floods, Hurricanes Andrew (Florida) and Hugo (South Carolina)? What could people stricken in Georgia and Alabama learn from those who survived other disasters?

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

reprisals butler menagerie Japanese red bellied newts

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*****  **    **    *                        Friday, July 15, 1994 (3)
*      * *  * *  * *
*      *  * *  * *                    THIS WEEK:
********    **    **  CYBERSUMMER:  YOU ARE THE EDITOR
```

How much do you know about this week's news? Use each set of keywords below to write a headline describing the event associated with those words.

Tropical Storm Alberto, Flint River, Georgia, USA:

Kim Il Sung, Kim Jong Il, summit

Rwanda, rebel Tutsis, Hutus, massacre

---

shuttle, zero gravity, Chiaki Mukai

Japan, alcohol, vending machines, teens

United States, greenbacks, counterfeit

Search newspapers/magazines from the past week and cut out images associated with each of your "headlines." Print these on another sheet of paper and glue each picture next to or above its headline, leaving some room for writing. Compose a short summary of the story under each headline. Share your "News Summary" with family/friends.

CYBERSUMMER:

THIS WEEK / MARK TWAIN:
DEEP SOUTH FLOODS

Read this quote from Mark Twain's book "Life on the Mississippi":

> " As I have said, the big rise brought a new world under my vision. By the time the river was over its banks we had forsaken our old paths and were hourly climbing over bars that had stood ten feet out of water before; we were clattering through chutes like that of '82, where the opening at the foot was an unbroken wall of timber till our nose was almost at the very spot. Some of these chutes were utter solitudes. The dense untouched forest overhung both banks of the crooked little crack, and one could believe that human creatures had never intruded there before."

What impressions do you gather of the flood from this excerpt? To what extent does the writer's style and the scale of the events he describes create this impression? Now:

1. Find as many different video, on-line and print descriptions of the current Southeast U.S. floods as you can.
2. From your sources make a list of words and phrases that you think best describe your impressions of the extent of the current flood disaster.
3. Use these notes to prepare a brief paragraph below that, for you, encapsulates one person's experience of the floods of 1994. You may then choose to write from either a detailed, close-up point of view, or from the perspective of the whole tragedy, using Twain's passage as a model.

Review your passage. What might Twain, who lived through many of the great Mississippi floods, make of the current Southern disaster? How do you think he would describe it?

Monday, July 18, 1994

NEWSROOM

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DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATIONS OF "GETTYSBURG" ON TNT.
Part I will air today; Part II will air tomorrow, July 19.
Consult your local listings for exact times.

****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	Shoemaker-Levy 9 comet smacks Jupiter right on target, sending the scientific community into orbit.	6:15
COMET	Comet Schedule: See page 2.	:45
HEADLINES	JAPANESE MEDAKA FISH MAKE SPACE SHUTTLE HISTORY...	:30
MAN AND THE MOON	The Moon God ruled in ancient Arabic cultures.	:30
FUTURE DESK	Congress approves additional funding for an international space station that will make partners out of former enemies.	2:15
WORLD CUP	Brazil and Italy duel down to "sudden death."	1:00
CLOSE		1:15

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: RESOURCE: JUPITER / COMETS
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: I SEE THE MOON...

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****
* JOIN US for a CYBERFORUM Tuesday from 3:00 - 4:00 pm ET. on AOL. *
* We want to know what you think can be discovered about Jupiter, its atmosphere and composition from the Shoemaker-Levy 9 collisions. Astronomers predict comet fragments from the comet will strike Jupiter at these times: *
*

July 18	3:26 PM	*	July 21	1:24 AM	*
July 19	6:18 AM	*		11:10 AM	*
	6:07 PM	*		2:06 PM	
July 20	6:21 AM			5:53 PM	
	11:10 AM		July 22	12:15 AM	
	3:32 PM			3:57 AM	
	3:59 PM	*			

* = Major comet fragment impacts *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY - COMET

What are the expected effects on Jupiter's surface of the comet collisions? Why is this series of collisions of great interest to scientists and astronomers?

MAN AND THE MOON

How did NASA and the U.S. answer President Kennedy's challenge to put a man on the moon? Once this goal was achieved, what became of the U.S. space program? To that extent does striving for greatness require a fixed, specific goal to be successful? How could the current U.S. space program be revitalized by setting a new challenge? What should that goal be? Why?

FUTURE DESK - SPACE STATION

How is the prospect and cost of putting a space station into orbit creating new bonds among countries? Given the human history of territorial conquest and settlement, should the placement of a permanent space station in an area of space grant any territorial rights to those who fund and maintain it?

ACTIVITY

TOP STORY - COMET

What kind of "splash" do you think the Shoemaker-Levy fragments are making in Jupiter's surface? Gather kitchen bowls, ice cubes, marbles and different sized balls. In the bowls mix and place liquids or semi-solids of various densities, e.g., fruit juice concentrate, motor oil, semi-set Jello, cold grits. Drop the balls into the "liquid surfaces" and observe the results. What difference does the consistency of the liquid make to the shape and size of the splash? How might similar observations of the splashes on Jupiter help astronomers assess the consistency of Jupiter's atmosphere and surface?

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

celestial show Hubble space telescope megaton Mir Apollo

CYBERSUMMER RESOURCE: JUPITER / COMETS

JUPITER

Jupiter is the fifth planet from the Sun and is by far the largest, having a mass 318 times larger than the Earth. A flattened planet due to its relatively fast axial rotation (once every 9 hr. 55.5 min.), Jupiter has an equatorial diameter of 142,800 km.; the polar diameter is only 133,500 km. Jupiter is primarily composed of helium and hydrogen surrounding a rocky core. Although 778.3 million kilometers from the Sun, Jupiter is sufficiently warm for there to be no solid surface under its atmosphere. The planet's "surface" consists of a gradual transition from gas to liquid. About a quarter of the way into the planet, the pressure and temperature are so high that all the molecules at this layer are stripped of their outer electrons and the liquid becomes "metallic."

In addition to hydrogen and helium gases, Jupiter's atmosphere contains trace amounts of water, ammonia, methane and other organic carbon compounds. Astronomers believe that Jupiter's atmosphere contains 3 layers of clouds composed of ammonia ice, ammonia and hydrogen sulfide and water ice. Chemical disruptions in the planet cause sulphur, phosphorous and organic compounds to color these clouds, giving Jupiter its distinctive whirling hues of browns, whites, reds and blues. Jupiter's weather is not clearly understood. It is known that severe electrical storms occur in the atmosphere, some lasting a few days, others longer. Winds travel around Jupiter in jets parallel to the equator. Some storms get caught between these jet streams while others, like the famed great red spot, survive by rolling between wind zones.

COMETS

Comets are small celestial bodies composed mostly of frozen water, carbon dioxide, ammonia and methane mixed with solid particles the size of grit or dust. Comets follow elliptical orbits around the Sun. The gravitational pull of the Sun causes comets to disintegrate by heating the contents of the comet's nucleus, causing the creation of a visible "tail" of gases and a shower of separated grit and dust "meteorite" particles. Occasionally, the path of a comet passes close to a planet and a similar disintegration of the nucleus occurs. The closest recent pass of a comet with the Earth was IRAS-Araki-Alcock, discovered in 1983. It came within 4.7 million km. The most recent speculated comet collision with the Earth occurred in June 1908 in the Tunguska region of Russia.

Adapted from electronic resources

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*****  **    **    *                          Monday, July 18, 1994 (4)
*      * *  * *  * *
*      *   * *   * *
********    **    **  CYBERSUMMER:  I SEE THE MOON...
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Our MOON has, among other things, inspired poetry, lore and superstition and has shouldered the blame for several human frailties. How one "sees" the moon can be a very personal experience. Below are writings showing individual experiences with and impressions about our moon. Ask friends/family for matching contributions for each category or sentiment. Write these examples in each box.

"Hey diddle, diddle, the cat and the fiddle, The cow jumped over the moon..." Old nursery rhyme	
The moon is made of green cheese. Old superstition	
"When fishes flew and forests walked And figs grew upon thorn, Some moment when the moon was blood Then surely I was born. from "The Donkey" by G.K. Chesterton	
"So, we'll go no more a'roving So late into the night, Though the heart be still as loving, And the moon be still as bright." from "So We'll Go No More A'Roving" by Lord Byron	

"The photographs show the dry, pounded surface of the moon...dead as an old bone." Lewis Thomas, biologist, from "The Lives of a Cell"

"From the cockpit, the surface seemed to be tan...later when I held this material in my hand, it wasn't tan at all. It was black and gray...some kind of lighting effect.... Neil Armstrong, astronaut, from "Don't Know Much About Geography"

CNN NEWSROOM

Tuesday, July 19, 1994

****
* DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATIONS OF "GETTYSBURG" ON TNT. *
* Part II will air today. Parts I & II will air again July 24. *
* Consult your local listings for exact times. *
****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
	WARNING: SOME PICTURES IN TODAY'S TOP STORY MAY DISTURB SOME VIEWERS.	
TOP STORY	Rwandan rebels declare an end to ethnic strife, promising an early installation of a new Hutu president and prime minister.	4:15
HEADLINES	SUSPICIOUS EXPLOSION IN ARGENTINA KILLS 17, INJURES 100...COMET FRAGMENTS PACK A NUCLEAR PUNCH....	:40
INT'L. DESK	Man and the Moon (Part II) Politics and science fueled the race into space.	4:45
DID YOU KNOW?	The exploits of the Apollo astronauts inspired Shuttle astronaut, Leroy Chiao.	:30
OUR WORLD	A Kid Cartoonist creates some dazzling work.	2:50
CLOSE		1:15

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: RWANDAN RELIEF PLAN
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: CARTOONING

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* discovered about Jupiter, its atmosphere and its composition *
* from the Shoemaker-Levy 9 collisions. *
* To join in the CYBERFORUM type in KEYWORD: CNN NEWSROOM. *
* Click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE icon and select *
* "Enter the Studio." *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY: RWANDA

How will international observers verify that the wartime situation in Rwanda has now ended? What difference might the Rwanda Patriotic Front's declaration of victory make to those who are currently seeking refuge from the war? What difference might it make to relief agencies that, until now, have been unwilling to place their supplies and personnel in jeopardy?

INTERNATIONAL DESK: MAN AND THE MOON (PART II)

What links exist between the early U.S. space program and the rocket experiments of Nazi Germany during World War II? Why was it important to the U.S. government to gain access to post-war German technology rather than work with wartime allies or develop a space program independently? What moral/ethical dilemmas might this situation have presented to those involved in the program then?

ACTIVITY

INTERNATIONAL DESK: MAN AND THE MOON (PART II)

What must it have been like to be the first man to orbit the Earth? How are the challenges facing modern day shuttle astronauts different from those that faced the Mercury 7? Imagine that you, like shuttle pilot Leroy Chiao, expect to fly or fly in a spacecraft in 25 years. What will that craft be like? How will it differ from the Mercury and Shuttle craft of today and of 25 years ago?

a. Using science journals, books on the history of space travel or on-line resources, find out what technology was available to the scientists, engineers and pilots of the early space craft. Compare that to current technology used in the shuttle or in and around your home.

b. Draw, design and/or build a model of a space ship for the year 2019. Your drawings should include as much information about the technology available in the future as you can imagine. Base your ideas on an extrapolation of current technology and technological progress.

What performance capabilities will your craft be able to accomplish? What will be the next "great mission" in the year 2019?

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

Werner Von Braun Juvenal Habyarimana Goma Sputnik Yuri Gagarin

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Tuesday, July 19, 1994 (3)

CYBERSUMMER: RWANDAN RELIEF PLAN

If international relief efforts can be mobilized to bring aid to Rwandan refugees immediately, what would you consider to be the items or services that should receive top priority?

a. Examine the video then look for other news reports and sources explaining the situation in Rwanda since the beginning of the civil war 3 months ago.

b. Review your sources and decide what you would consider to be the most important needs of the refugees. Would it be weaponry to defend from further attack? Medicines to prevent the spread of disease? Food or shelter? Protective services for orphans? Diplomatic services to help maintain peace?

c. After you have decided what needs to be done, write a brief description next to each category headline below.

MILITARY SUPPLIES

FOOD / SHELTER

MEDICAL SUPPLIES

POLITICAL / DIPLOMATIC SERVICES

COUNSELING / CHILDREN'S SERVICES

FINANCIAL AID

Based on your descriptions of the goods/services needed and the priority that you place upon them, write a letter with your recommendations to: the U.N., your local/national political representatives, an international aid agency or any other body or individual that you feel would most likely to be able to use your suggestions.

CYBERSUMMER: CARTOONING

Create your own cartoon, comic strip or comic-book. Read several comics and choose a style that appeals to you to emulate. Get together with friends and/or family and, using the storyboard shown below, sketch scenes/action and write dialogue for your own cartoon. You and your fellow creators might want to write yourselves into the action or mix established cartoon characters with real life people. Check newspaper editorial pages and newsmagazines for ideas, too.

FRAME #1 FRAME #2

FRAME #3 FRAME #4

Experiment with other styles. Create cartoons that include recognizable political and/or international personalities and locales; or, mix and recombine cartoon characters from different strips. Consider staging the action for an audience or creating a longer written and illustrated work.

Wednesday, July 20, 1994

NEWSROOM

****
* DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATION OF "GETTYSBURG" ON TNT. *
* Parts I & II will air July 24. *
* Consult your local listings for exact times. *
****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:35
TOP STORY	On July 20, 1969 Neil Armstrong and "Buzz" Aldrin became the first men to set foot on the Moon.	7:20
MOON POLL	Results of a CNN / Time poll about the U.S. moon landing 25 years ago.	:30
OUR WORLD	The legacy of the '60s civil rights movement in the U.S. lives on today in 18 freedom schools around the country.	2:30
TAKING CARE OF BUSINESS	In his plan for health care reform U.S. Pres. Clinton required employers to pay for most of their employee's health insurance. Now he has announced he will consider alternatives to employer mandates.	:30
BUSINESS DESK	The location of the set for a movie film often depends on economics as much as it does on appearance.	3:00
CLOSE		:35

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: BUSINESS DESK: HOLLYWOOD IN YOUR 'HOOD
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: SPACE SENTIMENTS

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****
* To join in the AMERICA ONLINE CYBERFORUM type in the KEYWORD: *
* CNN NEWSROOM. Click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE icon and *
* select "Enter the Studio." Thursday's topics include: *
* Will you ever walk on the moon or on another planet in the *
* future and to what purpose? What favorite science fiction *
* novels or comics involving space exploration would you *
* recommend to others to read over the summer? *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY: MOON LANDING 25TH ANNIVERSARY

Was there ever a "race" between the U.S. and the Soviet Union to put a man on the moon? Based on what you know or can find out about the space programs of 25 years ago, determine for yourself what was the overall intent of the Soviet program. To what extent did the sense of competition drive the U.S. program to reach this goal?

OUR WORLD: FREEDOM SCHOOLS

What is the purpose of the Freedom School network? What effectiveness can "positive role models" have on kids whose lives are surrounded by drugs, violence, guns and crime?

ACTIVITIES

TOP STORY: MOON LANDING 25TH ANNIVERSARY

- Imagine that your town plans to erect a memorial celebrating the 25th anniversary of the moon landing and humankind's accomplishments in space since then. You have been commissioned to design and build a model of that monument. Make a model or scale drawings of your ideas and present them to your friends, classmates or family to critique.
- Examine the CNN / Time poll results shown in today's program. What might the answers to the following questions included in the poll indicate to you about U.S. public attitudes toward further planetary explorations undertaken solely by the U.S.? Sample CNN / Time poll questions and results:
  a. Should the U.S. ever attempt another moon landing?
     Yes 24% No 69%
  b. Will humans ever walk on the moon again?
     Yes 65% No 28%
  c. Was landing on the moon worth the money it cost?
     Yes 46% No 50%

  Ask your friends and family how they would respond, whether they AGREE or DISAGREE with the survey results and why/why not.

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

Freedom Riders Michael Collins Tranquility Base jurisdictions

BUSINESS DESK:
CYBERSUMMER: HOLLYWOOD IN YOUR 'HOOD

BEFORE VIEWING: What kinds of expenses are associated with making a movie? How is movie making an economic "shot in the arm" for the locality where the movie is made?

AFTER VIEWING: Why has Hollywood lost so much of its movie making to other places? What is the city of Los Angeles doing to try to lure movie makers?

FORUM:

Do you think that your area is a good location for filming a movie? If so, what kinds of movies could be made here? Why?

ACTIVITY:

Choose any scene from a favorite movie or television show that you think could be filmed in your area. Review the scene a few times and note all the components that go into making that scene. Write them in the categories below:

EQUIPMENT:

SCENERY:

HUMAN RESOURCES: (ACTORS/ACTRESSES, MAKEUP, COSTUME, OTHER PROFESSIONALS)

PROPS:

SPECIAL MUSIC:

Based on your knowledge of your region, what does it have to offer to the film making industry? How would you present this information? Write a letter to your favorite producer or director, explaining why your area might be a good site for his/her next movie. You may wish to use information from your made-over scene above to help you.

CYBERSUMMER: SPACE SENTIMENTS

Today we remember that day, 25 years ago, when people all over this world watched as two humans stood for the first time, on another world. Here are some things that have been said about space and the moon landing.

"This nation should commit itself, before this decade, to landing a man on the moon and returning him safely to Earth...But there is no sense in agreeing or desiring that the United States take an affirmative position in outer space, unless we are prepared to do the work and bear the burdens to make it successful." ---U.S. President John Kennedy, June, 1961

"That's one small step for man, one giant leap for mankind."
--- Astronaut Neil Armstrong, July 20, 1969

"Beautiful! Beautiful! Magnificent desolation!"--- Astronaut Edwin (Buzz) Aldrin, Jr., July 20, 1969

"For one priceless moment in the whole history of man, all of the people on this Earth are truly one. One in their pride for what you have done, one in our prayers that you will return safely to Earth."
---U.S. Pres. Richard Nixon to Armstrong and Aldrin, July 20, 1969

"Celebrating the past is nice, but the past is past. We ought to be writing new history. My worst fantasy is that people are going to be celebrating Apollo as a high-water mark in what the human mind and spirit can do. That's the downside of this 25th celebration."
--- Daniel Goldin, Director of NASA, in recent comment on the moon walk anniversary

SUPPOSE your thoughts on this 25th anniversary of the first moonwalk could be immortalized. If you could write your thoughts in the moon's dusty surface (where they would last forever because there is no wind or water to blow them away); or, jot them down on paper to be preserved in a time capsule, what would you say? How are people you know commemorating the first moon landing today? What do you think about human space travel and exploration? What kinds of human accomplishments in space do you think will occur in your lifetime? Use the back of this paper or another sheet to write down your ideas. Then, attach your thoughts to today's newspaper. Save both for your children to read on the 50th anniversary of the moon landing.

----------CNN NEWSROOM: RELIABLE RESOURCES----------

Quotes from: "Needed: Another moon-sized mystery," by Carl Sagan, USA TODAY, July 13, 1994, p. 13A.

Thursday, July 21, 1994

CNN NEWSROOM

DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATION OF "GETTYSBURG" ON TNT.
Parts I & II will air July 24.
Consult local listings for times.

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	The heroes and scientific breakthroughs created by the Apollo Moon program were celebrated at the White House.	3:25
APOLLO REMEMBERED	Remembrances and reactions of watching the first trip to the moon	:25
INTERVIEW	An interview with astronaut Alan Shepard, the first American in space	5:50
DID YOU KNOW?	The U.S. Postal Service is issuing a pair of new stamps to commemorate the 25th anniversary of the first moon landing.	:30
SCIENCE DESK	The National Air and Space Museum in Washington, D.C., is the most visited museum in the world.	2:35
LOOK AHEAD	A WALK THROUGH HISTORY - Saturday, 4 pm ET COLUMBIA LANDING LIVE - Friday, 6:43 am ET	:30
CLOSE		1:00

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: APOLLO ASTRONAUTS: WHERE ARE THEY NOW?
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: SPACE TECHNOLOGY

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* To join in the AMERICA ONLINE CYBERFORUM at 3:00 pm to 4:00 pm *
* ET today, type in the KEYWORD: CNN NEWSROOM, click on the *
* CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE icon and select "Enter the Studio." *
* Today's topics include: Will you ever walk on the moon or on *
* another planet in the future and to what purpose? *
* What favorite science fiction novels or comics involving space *
* exploration would you recommend to others to read this summer? *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY: MOON LANDING 25TH ANNIVERSARY

How was the Moon landing anniversary commemorated? If you were one of the astronauts involved in the Apollo programs, what would you say to the American people on this occasion that would revitalize their public interest in space exploration?

INTERVIEW: ALAN SHEPARD

What was Alan Shepard's reaction when he looked back at Earth from the Moon? How have images of that moment and of Earth floating in space affected how we as a species view our home and place in the universe?

SCIENCE DESK: NATIONAL AIR AND SPACE MUSEUM

- What is the purpose of the National Air and Space Museum? Why do you think so many people chose this museum to visit over the other museums in Washington, D.C.?
- Why do you think the current shuttle mission, on display in the museum, is virtually ignored by visitors? What about this mission is historic? Can you compare "today's history" with that of the past? Explain.
- Is a museum collection 1) a representational display of the course of history or 2) a gathering of artifacts that are thematically linked? Explain.

ACTIVITY

SCIENCE DESK: NATIONAL AIR AND SPACE MUSEUM

What do you consider to be the main stumbling blocks to broader public interest, enthusiasm and awareness of the current U.S. space program? Design a presentation, using any media available to you, that shows how the past and current achievements of the U.S. space program are linked. Your presentation should make clear the goals and achievements of today's space program. Visit your local library, present your ideas to the librarian and help organize a 25th anniversary display encompassing your project and relevant books on space available at the branch.

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

zero gravity liftoff high water mark human destiny breakthrough

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Thursday, July 21, 1994 (3)

CYBERSUMMER: THE APOLLO ASTRONAUTS: WHERE ARE THEY NOW?

What are the moonwalkers doing now?

NEIL ARMSTRONG (Apollo 11) lives quietly on a farm in Lebanon, Ohio. His phone number is unlisted. Armstrong served on the Challenger commission and now heads a New York-based electronics firm.
BUZZ ALDRIN (Apollo 11) is a space consultant and author living in Laguna Beach, California. He battled depression and alcoholism after the moonwalk. He enjoys his role as a space promoter.

PETE CONRAD (Apollo 12) is a staff vice-president for McDonnell Douglas Corporation in Huntington Beach, California.
ALAN BEAN (Apollo 12) retired from NASA and is now a prolific painter in Houston, Texas.

ALAN SHEPARD (Apollo 14) heads several Houston construction firms and a beverage distribution company. He co-authored MOON SHOT with the late Deke Slayton.
EDGAR MITCHELL (Apollo 14) says that his moonwalk changed his views on life. He founded the Institute of Noetic Science in Sausalito, California, to study religion and science.

DAVID SCOTT (Apollo 15) runs his own aerospace consulting firm in Los Angeles, California.
JAMES IRWIN (Apollo 15) became a minister and searched for traces of Noah's Ark in Turkey. Mr. Irwin died in 1991.

JOHN YOUNG (Apollo 16) is special assistant to the director of the Johnson Space Center, Houston, Texas. He holds a world record for 6 space flights on Gemini, Apollo and shuttle spacecraft.
CHARLES DUKE (Apollo 16) is president of an art dealing company in New Braunfels, Texas.

EUGENE CERNAN (Apollo 17) is president of a Houston aerospace consulting firm and works with the Young Astronauts Council.
HARRISON SCHMIDT (Apollo 17) became a U.S. Senator and is now a consultant in Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Choose one of these astronauts and read more about his life and travels. Check your local library or on-line resources to locate more information on the "moonwalker" of your choice.

----------CNN NEWSROOM: RELIABLE RESOURCES----------

From "NASA hard pressed to match 'giant leap': Catching up with Apollo alumni," by Paul Hoversten, USA TODAY, July 20, 1994, p. 6A.

CYBERSUMMER: SPACE TECHNOLOGY

Since its establishment in 1961, NASA has actively engaged in research, often partnering with private industry. Many products we use now were developed in space by NASA and these private companies. Search your on-line and other resources for evidence of how space research has benefited life here on Earth. Briefly note your data on the chart below. One example has been given to get you started.

SPACE "INVENTION"	HOW IT BENEFITS LIFE ON EARTH
HEART MONITOR	Designed to keep a check on astronauts' heart rate, it is now used in hospitals and exercise equipment.

Did any of your findings surprise you? Explain.

Present your information to friends and family. Ask them to assess the importance of space exploration to their lives. Do they think the space missions have been worth the financial and human cost? Why/Why not?

Friday, July 22, 1994

NEWSROOM

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* DON'T MISS THE ENCORE PRESENTATION OF "MOON SHOT" ON TBS. *
* Both Parts I and II will air on July 24. *
* Consult your local listings for exact times. *

****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
***	ATTENTION: TODAY'S TOP STORY CONTAINS SOME IMAGES AND ACCOUNTS THAT MAY UPSET SENSITIVE VIEWERS.	***
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	Relief is on its way to Rwanda but, for many, it is too little too late.	4:45
HELPING RWANDA	For details on what is needed and how you can help, see Pages 2 & 3 of this Guide.	1:00
THIS WEEK	...We brought you news items that were "out of this world."	3:45
NEWSDATE	On this date...1969...1975...	:30
EDITOR'S DESK	Stan Mullins' art reveals images of Rwanda's human tragedy.	2:20
CLOSE		1:10

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: REFUGEE CRISIS IN RWANDA
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: EDITOR'S DESK: RWANDA ART

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HOW CAN I HELP?

Here are some relief agencies you can contact if you are interested in helping the Rwandan refugees:

American Red Cross	1-800-842-2200
Adventist Development and Relief Agency	1-800-424-ADRA
CARE	1-800-521-CARE
Catholic Relief Services	1-410-625-2220
Doctors Without Borders	1-212-649-5961
InterAction	1-202-667-8227
International Rescue Committee	1-212-551-3000
Lutheran World Relief	1-212-532-6350
Oxfam America	1-617-482-1211
Save the Children	1-800-243-5075
World Relief	1-800-535-5433
World Vision	1-800-423-4200

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FORUM

TOP STORY - RWANDA REFUGEES

- Why have millions of people fled Rwanda? Where are they going? How would you describe living conditions in Goma? How is the world community responding?
- Why are some people criticizing U.S. Pres. Clinton as he responds to the Rwandan crisis? How does his response present Mr. Clinton with somewhat of a political dilemma?

EDITOR'S DESK: RWANDAN ART

How have Stan Mullins' images of Rwanda changed? Why does he continue to paint these images?

ACTIVITIES

RWANDAN RELIEF EFFORTS

Search on-line and other media resources to learn how supplies would get to Rwandan refugees at Goma. Determine what route the supplies would take and what possible obstacles face those who transport these supplies. With the help of adult family members, determine approximately how long it would take for supplies from the U.S. to get to the refugees in Goma. Discuss what might be done to reduce this travel time.

THIS WEEK: SPACE NEWS

This week CNN NEWSROOM brought you news from Jupiter and the space shuttle and looked back on the first moonwalk. What kinds of space stories do you think CNN will bring to you 20 years from now? Write a script that a news anchor might read in July 2019.

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

Goma cholera A.I.D. humanitarian SL9 placid "G" fragility

CYBERSUMMER: REFUGEE CRISIS IN RWANDA

More than 1 million Rwandans crossed the border into Goma, Zaire, this week to escape the slaughter that is occurring in their country. More than 2 million refugees have run to neighboring countries as the civil war in Rwanda continues. Caring for them, according to the U.N., is "a crisis of unprecedented dimensions."

THE HUMAN TOLL:

The pre-war population of Rwanda was approximately 8.2 million. Over 500,000 have been killed, 2 million have fled the country, and 1.9 million have been displaced in Rwanda.

WHAT IS NEEDED IN GOMA EVERY DAY:

Food	600 tons
Water	1 - 2 million gallons
Other Supplies	400 tons

OTHER IMMEDIATE NEEDS:

Blankets	600,000
Water cans	400,000
Plastic sheets (for shelter)	200,000
Cooking pots	200,000
Soap	750 tons
Water tankers	50

FEEDING THE REFUGEES:

Right now, their diet is a mixture of rice, beans and cooking oil. Relief workers hope soon to upgrade this diet to a high-nutrition mixture of corn, ground beans, sugar and oil.

MEDICAL CARE:

Twenty-eight doctors from around the world are working in conjunction with about 500 local doctors. The ratio is 1,900 patients to one doctor. About 120 cases of cholera have been found in the last 2 days.

If you would like to help the refugees, please see Page 2 of this Guide for a partial list of relief agencies and their phone numbers.

----------CNN NEWSROOM: RELIABLE RESOURCES----------

From "Doctors fear cholera epidemic among Rwandans! Rwanda's staggering refugee crisis," USA TODAY, July 21, 1994, p. 7A.

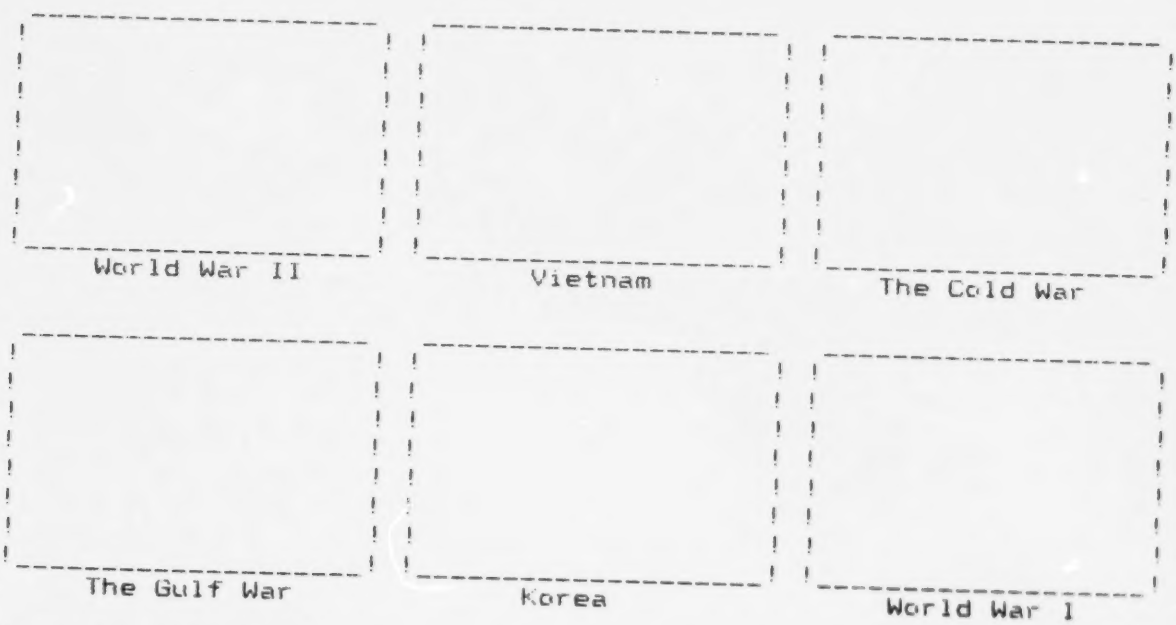
CYBERSUMMER: EDITOR'S DESK: RWANDA ART

FORUM

How do Mr. Mullins' images of Rwanda tell the story of the devastation that has been wrought on that country by the civil war? What is the relationship between art and war? How have other wars been depicted artistically?

ACTIVITY

War has been a subject for artists from the Egyptians to Picasso. Find examples of pictorial or written art that depict each of the wars identified below each box. If you have had a relative/friend who was involved in or is knowledgeable about any of these wars, ask him/her to describe the most vivid image of that experience and draw or write about it in the box. If not, choose an image or words for each war that best sums up your feelings about its causes and consequences. "Transcribe" each war image by drawing or writing it into the appropriate box.



Merge your images by cutting out each square and gluing, redrawing or enlarging them with one another to create an image that sums up your feelings about war and its effect on the human condition. Share your work with those upon whose experiences you drew.

Monday, July 25, 1994

NEWSROOM

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* DON'T MISS our AMERICA ONLINE Forum discussion tomorrow. *
* See PAGE 2 of this GUIDE for more information. *

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Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
*** WARNING:	THE PICTURES AND ACCOUNTS IN TODAY'S TOP STORY *** MAY UPSET SOME VIEWERS.	
TOP STORY	Thousands of refugees from war-torn Rwanda are going home.	8:00
HEADLINES	MILITARY COUP IN GAMBIA...LEADERS OF ISRAEL, JORDAN MEET IN HISTORIC SUMMIT...	:45
OUR WORLD	Detroit college students try to turn kids away from a life of street violence.	2:55
HISTORY OF FLIGHT	Facts about the first kite, manned flight and engine-powered aircraft	:20
FUTURE DESK	Take your car cruisin' above the clouds.	2:55
NEWSDATE	On this date...1952...1984...	:20
CLOSE		1:00

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: CRIME AND CONSEQUENCES
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER RESOURCE: RWANDA AT A GLANCE

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* JOIN US for a CYBERFORUM TOMORROW from 3:00 - 4:00 pm Eastern *
* Time on America Online. Our live discussion will focus on *
* crime and violence in society. We want to know: Is crime a *
* problem in your area? If so, what do you think should be done *
* about it? In your opinion, who or what is responsible for the *
* violence in our society? Why do you believe this? *
* Talk to us on America Online by typing in KEYWORD: *
* CNN NEWSROOM. Then click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE *
* icon and select ENTER THE STUDIO. *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY: RWANDA

- Why are Rwandan refugees, who so recently were fleeing their country in desperation, now trying to return? What prospects await them on their return? What dilemma does remaining in the refugee camps present to those who have nowhere to go?
- How will the new Rwandan government be formulated? What will be its most pressing concerns once it is in full operation? How can the international community best meet the needs of the Rwandan people and its government?

OUR WORLD: SELF-ESTEEM SCHOOL

Describe the challenges that face young people living in Southwest Detroit. What have Jerome Gorgon and his friends done to try to combat these negative forces? What is their program all about? Do you think that positive self-esteem plays a role in preventing juvenile crime? Why/Why not?

FUTURE DESK: FLYING CAR

How is Ken Wernicke's flying car different from other examples that have been tried before and have failed? Is it realistic to expect that Mr. Wernicke's flying car will become a commercial success? If you were in the market for a flying car, what features would be most important to you as a buyer?

ACTIVITY

FUTURE DESK: FLYING CAR

Obtain a copy of your state highway code book or drivers instruction manual. As you read it consider how road and traffic regulations might be amended to accommodate a successful series of flying cars. What types of situations could occur that would require the imposition of new road safety standards? Take one section of the book, e.g., road signs, and add, amend or change how the regulations and directions read to accommodate possible road car/aircar situations.

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

cholera rhetoric enclave Goma epidemic Kenneth Wernicke

CYBERSUMMER: CRIME AND CONSEQUENCES

Crime, especially crime committed by juveniles, has gotten out of control. Here are just a few of the statistics associated with crime in the United States:

* Reported crimes have risen 9% since 1983.
* 330,000 people died from gun-related injuries in the 1980s, nearly 7 times the number of Americans who died in Vietnam.
* 560 children between ages 10 and 14 died from gunshot wounds in 1990 -- that's one in every 8 deaths in that age group.
* In 1990, one out of every 4 deaths among 15- to 24-year olds was caused by a gunshot wound.

Remedies for this condition are expensive:
* About $19.5 billion is needed to hire 100,000 police officers.
* $14 billion would be needed to double the nation's prison capacity and have inmates serve at least 80% of their sentences.
* $3.6 billion is needed to create drug courts to provide treatment and to test 600,000 youthful drug offenders.

ACTIVITY

WHAT DO YOU THINK SHOULD BE DONE TO STOP VIOLENT CRIME?

Consult local authorities to secure the most recent crime statistics for violent crimes and drug offenses in your area. Of the crimes committed, what percentage of them were committed by juveniles? ____

What were the most common crimes committed by juveniles in your area? _____

Find out what the typical sentences are for juveniles who commit these crimes and how much of each sentence is usually served.

In your opinion, are these sentences working? If not, what do you think should be done to stop violent crime in your community, especially among minors? Would you recommend any of the "remedies" listed above? If so, how would you propose to pay for them? Organize your thoughts then write a "letter to the editor" of your local newspaper with your ideas on how to stop crime in your area.

----------CNN NEWSROOM: RELIABLE RESOURCES----------

From "The High Cost of Fighting Crime: What's gone wrong and what might be done about it," Jeanne Cummings and Paige Braddock, THE ATLANTA JOURNAL/CONSTITUTION, Nov. 11, 1993, p. A12.

CYBERSUMMER RESOURCE: RWANDA AT A GLANCE

Official name:	Republic of Rwanda
Capital:	Kigali
Official languages:	French, Kinyarwanda
Major Religions:	Roman Catholic, traditional ethnic beliefs, Islam, Protestantism
POPULATION	
Est. Population (1992):	8,206,446: Distribution: 7% urban 93% rural At least 3.4 million people are thought to have fled the country since the beginning of the civil war.
Literacy (1990 est.)	50% of adult population
Life expectancy under peacetime conditions:	women - 55 years men - 51 years
Ethnic groups:	Hutu 89%; Tutsi 10%: Twa 1%

Hutus are mainly farmers of Bantu stock. The Tutsi had dominated the region politically until a Hutu rebellion in 1959. The Twa pygmies are descended from the area's original inhabitants. The region is thought to have been subsequently occupied by Hutu and then Tutsi around 1400 a.d.

ECONOMY		
Gross Domestic Product:		$2.1 billion (1989); $300 per capita
Monetary unit:		1 Rwanda franc = 100 centimes
Labor distribution:		Farming 92%: Govt., trade, finance, defense service industries 5%: Mining, manufacture public utilities, construction 3%.
Trade:	EXPORTS (1990 e.)	$111.7 million
	Partners:	Kenya, EC, U.S.
	Products:	Sorghum, Beans, Coffee, tea, tin & other minerals, crude vegetable materials
	IMPORTS (1990 e.)	$279.2 million
	Partners	Japan, Belgium, Germany
	Products	Textiles & other manufactured goods, food, petroleum, transportation equipment

The main domestic economic activity is farming. Productivity has suffered recently from overpopulation (over 312 people/sq. mile), erosion and war. There is some subsistence farming. Rwanda is landlocked with no railroads, only 8165 miles of roadways and 2 major airports. This underdeveloped transportation system stymies economic growth.

---------- CNN NEWSROOM: RELIABLE RESOURCES ----------

RAND MCNALLY WORLD FACTS & MAPS, 1992 ED. and A HISTORY OF AFRICA by Kevin Shillington. NY: St. Martin's Press, 1989.

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******   ***     ***     *                    Tuesday, July 26, 1994
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**********     ***     *** NEWSROOM _____________________________
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* DON'T MISS TODAY'S ON-LINE FORUM DISCUSSION "LIVE" ON AMERICA ONLINE. See Page 2 of this Guide for details. *
****

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
DUE TO TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES TODAY'S SHOW IS NOT CLOSED-CAPTIONED.		
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	The leaders of Jordan and Israel sign an historic peace agreement.	5:45
REACTIONS	...to today's Israel-Jordan peace accord	1:30
HEADLINES	U.S. AIRLIFTS SUPPLIES TO RWANDAN REFUGEES IN ZAIRE...WHITEWATER HEARINGS BEGIN...	:45
INTERNAT'L DESK	International art theft is a crime that, sadly, is gaining in popularity.	2:20
NEWSDATE	On this date...1947...1953...1956...	:30
OUR WORLD	The historic "Tuskegee Airmen" lift the next generation to new heights.	2:40
CLOSE		:45

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: INTERNATIONAL DESK: ART THEFT
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: MIDEAST STEPS TO PEACE

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* violence in our society? Why do you believe this? *
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* CNN NEWSROOM. Then click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE *
* icon and select ENTER THE STUDIO. *
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FORUM

TOP STORY - ISRAEL/JORDAN PEACE AGREEMENT

What is the significance of "The Washington Declaration"? Name the two leaders who signed this accord and the nation each represents. What role did the U.S. play in these negotiations? Describe some of the major points of The Washington Declaration. How will both countries benefit by this agreement both politically and economically?

OUR WORLD: TUSKEGEE AIRMEN

- Who are the Tuskegee Airmen? How did they contribute to U.S. history and culture?
- How is the summer flight academy offered by the Tuskegee Airmen different from most other flight schools? Besides flying, what other "lessons" can their students learn?

ACTIVITIES

MIDEAST PEACE

Why might Syrian President Hafez Assad feel like the "odd man out" after yesterday's peace accord? In the video we learn that U.S. Secretary of State Warren Christopher plans to visit Syria next month to try to include Assad in the peace process. If you were Mr. Christopher, what might you say or do to persuade Mr. Assad to join in the spirit of peace in the Middle East? Consult recent resources to learn more about Syria's role in the politics of the Mideast region. Why has Syria usually remained isolated among other peace efforts there? Discuss what you think may happen at next month's meetings.

BREAKING RACIAL BARRIERS

Search your local library for accounts of individuals or groups who broke through racial barriers while in service to their country. Select one individual or group from any period and read about their accomplishments. How did their heroism also make them heroes in the war against racism?

----------KEYWORDS----------

Yitzhak Rabin King Hussein Hafez Assad Warren Christopher icons aesthetic anti-theft unit segregation barriers inspiration

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Tuesday, July 26, 1994 (3)

CYBERSUMMER: INTERNATIONAL DESK: ART THEFT

What do you consider to be the world's most famous, important and valuable paintings? Go to your library or local book store and examine available books on the world's great art treasures. Decide what paintings you consider to be the greatest or most representative creations of art currently in publicly accessible collections today. List your "top 5" choices below:

ART PIECE	BY	LOCATION

Pick any one piece from your list. Design a 24-hour security system for the protection of that piece in its current location. Your system must allow for:

a. Public viewing
b. Access to the painting by appointed scholars, artists and restorers.
c. Appropriate conditions for the preservation of the painting, including light, humidity and temperature control.

Draw a diagram of your ideas below.

Aside from your security measures, what might also help prevent the theft of this picture?

CYBERSUMMER: MIDEAST STEPS TO PEACE

1947: The United Nations General Assembly agrees to divide Palestine into an Arab and a Jewish state, with Jerusalem under international control. Jews accept plan, Arabs reject it, fighting erupts.

1948: The creation of Israel from territories previously settled jointly by Palestinian Jews and Arabs leads to a guerilla war and the end of British rule in the region. Officially, Israel exists under leadership of David Ben-Gurion.

1956: Egypt nationalizes the Suez Canal. On Oct. 29, 1956, Israel invades Egypt; Britain and France attack Egypt 2 days later. By November 5, Israel has occupied the Gaza Strip and the Sinai Peninsula. The U.N. negotiates an end to the fighting but the strong presence during the Suez Crisis gives Israel the opportunity to demand, and get, international security guarantees.

1964: The PLO is formed at the Arab Summit Conference, sponsored by Egyptian President Gamel Abdel-Nasser. Its charter calls for restoration of Palestine to Arab rule and formation of a Palestine Liberation Army.

1967: After rising tensions, Israel launches preemptive military strikes against its neighbors resulting in significant territorial gains in the Six-Day War. Israel defeats Egypt, Jordan and Syria, captures again the Sinai Peninsula and The Gaza Strip, as well as the West Bank and Golan Heights territories.

1969: PLO elects Yasser Arafat as its Chairman.

1970: Jordan's King Hussein confronts Arafat and defeats the PLO. Arafat moves his headquarters to Lebanon.

1972: Palestinian terrorists kill 11 Israeli athletes at the Summer Olympic Games in Munich, West Germany.

1973: In the October, or Yom Kippur, War Arab dissatisfaction with the status quo leads to a costly 18-day conflict for Israel, Egypt and Syria.

1978: Prime Minister Menachem Begin of Israel and President Anwar Sadat of Egypt sign the Camp David Accords.

1982: Israel withdraws from the Sinai Peninsula. Israel launches a full-scale invasion of Lebanon under the name Peace for Galilee. The object: destroy PLO bases. Peace was brokered by the U.S. only after Israeli forces had reached Beirut and allowed the massacre of PLO supporters by Lebanese Phalangist militia. Arafat moves his headquarters to Tunisia.

1987: The Palestinian uprising, or Intifada, begins.

1991: January- March: The PLO sides with Iraq in the Persian Gulf War. Oct.: Mideast Peace talks begin in Madrid.

1993: Israel and the PLO sign peace agreement in Washington, D.C.

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Wednesday, July 27, 1994

CNN NEWSROOM

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
	*** TODAY'S TOP STORY MAY UPSET SOME VIEWERS. ***	
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	Rwandan refugees hope to leave death and despair behind them as they journey home.	3:25
HOW TO HELP RWANDANS	Turn to Page 4 of this guide for more information on how to help Rwanda.	:20
HEADLINES	BOMBS EXPLODE IN LONDON AND BUENOS AIRES... HEARINGS ON WHITEWATER CONTINUE...	1:00
AT ISSUE: WOMEN IN COMBAT	The argument about women's roles in combat continues to rage among military top brass.	2:20
NEWSDATE	Today in history...1953...1980...1993.	:30
OUR WORLD	Some college graduates are setting aside their original career plans to teach.	2:45
DID YOU KNOW?	June 1994 was the second hottest June in recorded U.S. history.	:30
BUSINESS DESK	British farmers with their heads in the sand may miss out on the ostrich boom.	2:45
CLOSE		:40

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: BUSINESS DESK: MARKETING THE OSTRICH
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: RWANDAN AID RESOURCE

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****
* JOIN US for a CYBERFORUM THURSDAY from 3:00 - 4:00 pm EST on *
* America Online. Our live discussion will focus on women's *
* role in the military and what you can do to help or begin your *
* community's efforts in support of Rwandan refugees. *
* Talk to us on America Online by typing in KEYWORD: *
* CNN NEWSROOM. Then click on the CNN/STUDIO LIVE CONFERENCE *
* icon and select ENTER THE STUDIO. *
****

FORUM

TOP STORY: RWANDA

What enticements are help agencies offering to Rwandan refugees to encourage them to return home? Do you AGREE or DISAGREE with this statement, drawn from the video: "You can't speak of a nation if there is no reconciliation." Use examples from history and from other parts of the world to support your answer.

AT ISSUE: WOMEN IN COMBAT

In your opinion, should women be allowed the same access and responsibilities in combat in all services as men? Under what conditions and in what roles might it be preferable to have either men or women? Why?

OUR WORLD: TEACH FOR AMERICA

What is the goal of "Teach for America"? What do college graduates learn from the program? Why do you think so many of them remain in teaching rather than pursue their original career choices? How might "graduates" from the TFA program use the knowledge and experience they have gained to further themselves in their own specialized fields of study?

ACTIVITY

TOP STORY: RWANDA

What efforts have been made in your community to send aid to the Rwandan refugees? What role could you take in helping to coordinate, originate and improve these efforts? Examine the list of aid sources (pg 4) and find out if any of these organizations maintains an office in your area. Get in touch with those who are locally represented and find out what action is currently under consideration. Offer your assistance in what ever way you deem appropriate for you and for the circumstances. Share copies of the list of aid sources with those in your community who also want to help.

----------KEYWORDS----------

non-profit organization eccentric Togo West Oxfordshire

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*****  **    **    *                    Wednesday, July 27, 1994 (3)
*      *  *  *  *  *
*      *   * *   * *                  BUSINESS DESK:
********    **    ** CYBERSUMMER:  MARKETING THE OSTRICH
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In today's BUSINESS DESK segment we learn that raising ostriches can be a very profitable business venture--if only consumers can get used to the idea of buying ostrich products. How would YOU convince the consumer that ostrich products are worth buying?

FIRST, review the video and list all the products/goods that can be derived from the ostrich:

Can you think of any original products or goods that were not mentioned in the video that can be made from the ostrich?

NEXT, choose any one of these products/goods and create a brand name and package design, if applicable, to go with it:

NOW, list some of the positive aspects of your product. How is it better than similar products made from different sources?

COMBINE your brand name, package design and positive features in an ad campaign for your product. You may wish either to design a full-page magazine/newspaper ad to explain the benefits of your product OR write the script for a television or radio commercial for that product. Use the back of this sheet for your rough draft.

EDIT and polish your rough draft ad/script.

Give copies of your finished product to family members or friends or perform your commercial for them, if you can. Then ask them: Does this marketing campaign convince you that ostrich products may be worth trying? If not, ask them what, if anything, marketing professionals would have to do to "win them over."

CYBERSUMMER: HELPING RWANDA

Organizations now working to aid Rwandan refugees in Africa:

Adventist Development and Relief Agency
1-800-424-ADRA

African Medical and Research Foundation
1-212-986-1835

American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee
1-212-687-6200

American Red Cross
1-800-842-2200

American Refugee Committee
1-612-872-7060

AmeriCares
1-800-486-HELP

CARE
1-800-521-CARE

Catholic Medical Mission Board
1-212-242-7757

Catholic Relief Services
1-800-736-3467

Concern Worldwide USA
1-212-557-8000

Doctors of the World
1-212-529-1556

Doctors without Borders
1-212-649-5961

Food for the Hungry
1-800-2-HUNGER

Internat'l Rescue Committee
1-212-551-3000

Lutheran World Relief
1-212-532-6350

Medical Assistance Program
1-800-225-8550

Operation Blessing
1-800-730-2537

Operation USA
1-800-678-7255

Oxfam America
1-617-482-1211

Save the Children
1-800-243-5075

USA for UNHCR
1-800-220-1115

U.S. Committee for UNICEF
1-800-FOR-KIDS

World Relief
1-800-535-5433

World Vision
1-800-423-4200

You may want to contact religious, cultural and civic organizations in your area if you are interested in helping the Rwandan refugees.

---------- RELIABLE RESOURCES ----------
From "How You Can Help.". USA Today, 26 July 1994, p. A8.

Thursday, July 28, 1994

NEWSROOM

DON'T MISS TODAY'S ON-LINE FORUM DISCUSSION "LIVE" ON AMERICA ONLINE. See Page 2 of this Guide for details.

Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	Recently released tapes give an inside look into the Kennedy Administration's deliberations during the Cuban Missile Crisis.	4:15
HEADLINES	U.S. PLANS TO SEND 3000 MORE TROOPS TO HELP RWANDAN REFUGEES IN ZAIRE AND UGANDA.	:45
AT ISSUE: TERRORISM	After several years of quiet, terrorism has again raised its ugly head on the international stage.	3:40
AGENDA: EARTH	Around the world the amount of garbage we produce is growing.	1:15
SCIENCE DESK	Hi-top sneakers are proving to be hi-tech.	2:15
NEWSDATE	Today in history...1750...1821...1945.	:30
CLOSE		1:35

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: AT ISSUE: TERRORISM

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FORUM

TOP STORY - CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS TAPES

- Describe the conversations between President John Kennedy and his advisors that can be heard on recently released audio tapes. What was the focus of their discussion? How did the crisis nearly result in a nuclear war?
- Of those involved in the conversations, who knew that each discussion was recorded? Why do you think this was so? Do historians think the tapes will change the public record on the Cuban missile Crisis? Explain. If not, what purpose do you think they serve?

SCIENCE DESK: HIGH TOP HEALTH

- What have researchers learned about high top sneakers? Does this surprise you? Why or why not?
- What additional advice does the University of Michigan sports medicine team have for athletes regarding prevention of ankle injuries? How do these measures work to prevent stress to the ankle?

ACTIVITIES

CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS: YOU ARE THERE

Review the background information on the Cuban Missile Crisis, along with any other data available to you, to familiarize yourself with the events that held the world's attention in October 1962. Then interview older family members who remember the crisis to find out how they felt at that time. Did they think the world was on the brink of nuclear war? Were they afraid? Angry? Did they make any special preparations, such as bomb shelters, to sustain their families in case of nuclear attack? Use a camcorder or tape recorder to create a mini-documentary on what it was like to live through the crisis.

ANKLE ANXIETY

Consult a medical professional or other available resource to find out what kinds of injuries can occur to the ankles and feet and how they can be prevented. Choose one method of prevention and implement it the next time you participate in an athletic event.

---------- KEYWORDS ----------

Nikita Khrushchev John Kennedy Hezbollah Hamas ankle joint

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Thursday, July 28, 1994 (3)

CYBERSUMMER: THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS

On October 22, 1962, U.S. President John Kennedy went on television to announce that U.S. spies had spotted Soviet missiles on the island nation of Cuba, just 90 miles from the U.S. coast. Kennedy's revelation sent a chill across the nation and forced him into a global showdown with Soviet leader Nikita Khrushchev. Kennedy told Khrushchev that the missiles would have to go.

As the nation waited, hoped and prayed, Kennedy and Khrushchev traded verbal threats and met with advisors to determine the next course of action. It was perhaps the closest the world has ever come to nuclear doomsday.

In recent years it has become evident that the Soviets had, in addition to the long-range missiles in Cuba, smaller "battlefield" nuclear arms there. Had President Kennedy chosen to send ground troops into Cuba to support a possible air strike, those weapons would have been their welcome.

Unaware of this fact and surrounded by advisors who were divided on the effectiveness of an attack, Kennedy ordered the military to prepare for an invasion. Navy ships sailed toward Cuba to "quarantine" or isolate the island from additional Soviet shipments. Nuclear missiles in the U.S. were armed. Bombers took to the air, carrying nuclear weapons. The situation and the potential for global disaster were unprecedented.

The weight of this worry was evident in photos and TV footage of President Kennedy. He appeared drawn and tired as he considered the magnitude of the crisis and the possibility of the globe enveloped in a mushroom cloud of horrors. Resolving the crisis took several days and the exchange of cables between Khrushchev and Kennedy was often hostile. In the end, the Soviets withdrew their missiles in exchange for a secret promise that the U.S. would withdraw its missiles from Turkey. The world breathed a collective sigh of relief.

Thirty-two years later, the question lingers: Why did Khrushchev put the missiles in Cuba in the first place? According to former Defense Secretary Robert McNamara, "It's not entirely clear. It was certainly a very risky move."

----------CNN NEWSROOM: RELIABLE RESOURCES----------

Adapted from: "Cuban missile crisis took world to edge," by Laurence Jolidon, USA TODAY, Oct. 22, 1992.

CYBERSUMMER: AT ISSUE: TERRORISM

Terrorism is the sustained, secret use of violence to achieve political objectives and has been used by extremists on "the left" and "the right." More often however, terrorism has been used by elected, appointed or self-appointed governments to influence public opinion and achieve political ends domestically and internationally. Below are listed some of the more internationally known acts of terrorism in recent years. Use on-line services or other media to find out as much as you can about each case, who perpetrated or is thought to have perpetrated the deed and to what end.

CASE	CIRCUMSTANCES
The bombing of Pan Am flight 103 over Scotland, 1988	
The bombing of the World Trade Center, New York City, 1993	
The assassination of Israeli Olympic athletes, Munich 1972	
The bombing of Victoria Station, London, 1991	
The "disappearances" of young men in Argentina 1972-1982	

What other instances of terrorism have you found in your research? What current world situations would you characterize as the result of terrorism or terroristic acts? In your opinion, what is the most effective deterrent to terrorism? Given your findings, has terrorism ever been successful in establishing and dictating political goals? Under what circumstances?

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******   ***      ***      *                    Friday, July 29, 1994
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*       *   *    *   *    *
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**********     ***      *** NEWSROOM _____________________________
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Title	IN TODAY'S PROGRAM	Time
OPENING		:45
TOP STORY	Baseball fans express outrage that a strike by major league players over contract terms and money is imminent.	4:15
NEWSQUOTE	"Whoever wants to know the heart and mind of America had better learn baseball, the rules and realities of the game." -- Jacques Barzun, American historian and educator	:20
THIS WEEK	This week CNN NEWSROOM brought you stories about the plight of Rwandan refugees, the next step in the pursuit of MidEast peace and the U.S. Congressional hearings on Whitewater.	3:50
AGENDA: EARTH	The careful use of pesticides can protect you, your plants and the environment.	1:20
EDITOR'S DESK	Salvador Dali's early paintings show a different side of his artistic talents.	2:45
DID YOU KNOW?	U.S. researchers believe they have found the fossil remains of the ancestor of all land animals in Pennsylvania--an amphibian.	:30
CLOSE		1:15

IN THIS GUIDE:

Page 2: CNN NEWSROOM CONNECTION: Discussion and Activities
Page 3: CYBERSUMMER: EDITOR'S DESK: DALLYING WITH DALI
Page 4: CYBERSUMMER: BASEBALL STRIKE TERMS

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FORUM

TOP STORY - BASEBALL BLUES

- Why are major league baseball players threatening to strike? What do they want? What is the team owners' position? Approximately how much money does the average baseball player make in a year? How much does it cost the average family of four to attend a Major League Baseball game? Given these numbers, do you think that fans will support the players if they strike? Explain.
- Why are some organizations threatening "fan strikes"? If a significant portion of fans refuse to buy tickets, do you think it will have an effect on Major League Baseball? Why/Why not?

THIS WEEK: RWANDA, MIDEAST, WHITEWATER

RWANDA: What action has the U.S. government initiated to aid the plight of Rwandan refugees? How long is the mission expected to last?

MIDDLE EAST: Who was involved in this week's historic signing of the "Washington Declaration"? How has terrorism put a damper on the signing? Where did the attacks take place?

WHITEWATER: What is the "Whitewater Affair"? Why is Congress holding hearings on the matter? Why are committee members trying to find out about conversations between White House advisors and Treasury Department officials?

ACTIVITIES

INSTANT REPLAY

How many times have professional baseball players walked off the job in recent years? What were the issues in each case? Search resources to find out what disputes have caused past Major League Players' strikes and what concessions were made by owners and players to resolve them. Brief your family on those causes, as well as on the issues that could cause a strike next month. Hold a round-table discussion to determine how these issues finally could be resolved to avert future strikes.

YOU ARE THE EDITOR

Choose one news item from the THIS WEEK segment (Rwanda, Mideast peace/terrorism, Whitewater hearings) and, with the help of on-line resources, research to learn more about it. Then compose the kind of editorial that you would like to see in a newspaper, one that expresses your point of view regarding that story. You may want to look at your local newspaper to familiarize yourself with the editorial page. Make copies of your editorial and share it with family or friends.

----------KEYWORDS----------

Major League Baseball strike Whitewater surrealist Salvador Dali

EDITOR'S DESK:
CYBERSUMMER: DALLYING WITH DALI

FORUM

As you look at the segment examine each painting shown. To what extent has Dali tried to make each painting as realistic as possible? How did he use this technique in his later works? Dali was often quoted as saying: "The difference between a madman and me is that I am not mad." In light of what you have seen and what you know or can find out about Dali's later paintings, what do you think he meant by this statement?

DEFINITION: Surrealism -- the principles, ideals or practice of producing fantastic or incongruous imagery or effects in art by means of unnatural juxtapositions and combinations.
--- Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary

BACKGROUND

The word surrealism was coined in 1925 to describe the works of artists such as Salvador Dali, Rene Magritte, Meret Oppenhiem and others who placed in their works unusual combinations of objects and materials to make an artistic/philosophical point. Almost all the works that made Dali one of the most famous artists of the 20th century were painted before his 35th birthday, between 1929 and 1939. After experimenting with different painting styles, Dali discovered around 1926 that by using a realistic technique to paint impossible or absurd combinations of images he could "fool" the viewer into momentarily accepting the possibility of images as real AND imaginary: "sur-real." Look for these paintings in art books at your local library or book store: Lugubrious Game (1929), The Persistence of Memory (1931), Metamorphosis of Narcissus (1937).

ACTIVITY

Read the following parody of a Dali painting drawn from a contemporary 1930s magazine:

On the pale yellow sands
There's a pair of clasped hands
And an eyeball entangled in string,
And a plate of raw meat,
And a bicycle seat,
And a Thing that is hardly a Thing.

Use either paper or your computer's drawing program and create a "dummy Dali" based on the objects mentioned in this poem. How might Dali have approached this painting? What do you think he would have made of the choices of objects?

---------- CNN NEWSROOM: RELIABLE RESOURCES ----------

Hughes, R., THE SHOCK OF THE NEW. N.Y.: Alfred E. Knopf, 1982.

CYBERSUMMER: BASEBALL STRIKE TERMS

Do you know what all the terms and phrases mean that you hear associated with the possible baseball players' strike? Learning more about these words will help you to understand better the basis for the dispute between professional baseball players and team owners. Use your on-line resources or any reference material to find out what each of the following terms mean. Then explain each of them in your own words in the space provided.

1. collective bargaining:

2. salary cap:

3. free agency:

4. salary arbitration:

5. strike deadline:

6. mediation:

Of the terms you explained above, which ones are actually points of disagreement between owners and players? Choose one issue and explain each side's perspective on that issue.

Poll your family and friends to see if they side with the owners, the players or neither side in this dispute. If there is a strike, will it change your views about baseball? Explain.